

# UNCONTROLLABLE BORDERS?

---

“Borders? I have never seen one. But I have heard they exist in the minds of some people.”

Thor Heyerdahl

# Keywords

Arrests Benefits **Border** Borders Children Children Rights Coordination Cultural mediation Departures to mainland  
Donations **Drownings** E.U. - Turkey Statement E.U. - Turkey Statement Engines Family Food Supplies Formal education Hospitality  
Human Rights Identification Irregular Migrants Journalist **Lifejackets** Missing Non - formal Education Occupations Photography Political parties  
Protection **Protest** Pushbacks Readmissions to Turkey Reception Reception Classes Reception Facilities for Refugee Education (RFRE)  
Refugee Rights Registration **Rescue** Sanitation Security Sheltering - Housing Sheltering -Housing Shipwrecks Social Inclusion  
**Solidarity** **Traffickers** Upcycle Violence Waste Διακινητές

# REFUGEES ARE HERE

- 4 million from Syria arrive in Greece through Turkey
- Greek islands were hosting by July 2015, 5.600 refugees.  
(today only in Moria, Lesbos there are around 12.000)
- 72.000 asylum applications every year in Greece



# REFUGEE'S INFLOWS IN EUROPE





# Migration flows through Turkey



Χάρτης Μεταναστευτικών Διαδρομών στην Τουρκία

- |  |                                     |
|--|-------------------------------------|
| <b>1</b> Ιράν-Hakkari-Silop  | <b>2</b> Κιρκούκ-Erbil-Dohuk-Silop  |
| <b>3</b> Silop-Cizre-Nusaybin-Şanlıurfa-Gaziantep-Adana                      | <b>4</b> Kobani-Suruç               |
| <b>5</b> Δαμασκός- Χαλέπι-Reyhanlı-İskenderun-Adana                          | <b>6</b> Λατάκεια- İskenderun-Adana |
| <b>7</b> Kilis-Gaziantep   | <b>8</b> Adana-Mersin-Konya         |
| <b>9</b> Adana-Konya   |                                     |
| <b>10</b> Aksaray-Άγκυρα-Bolu-Gebze-Κωνσταντινούπολη-Lüleburgaz-Αδριανούπολη |                                     |
| <b>11</b> Konya-Aksehir-Karaadilli   | <b>12</b> Konya-Karaadilli          |
| <b>13</b> Karaadilli-Denizli-Nazilli   | <b>14</b> Nazilli-Bodrum            |
| <b>15</b> Nazilli-Kusadaşı   |                                     |
| <b>16</b> Afyonkarahisar-Kütahya-Balıkesir-Edremit                           | <b>17</b> Edremit-Ayvalık           |
| <b>18</b> Edremit-Bademli  |                                     |



# IMMIGRATION ROUTES INTO THE EU BY LAND AND SEA

Most migrants enter the EU through international airports; most of those living in the EU illegally originally entered with valid documents but then overstayed on a visa. Many others though enter via land and sea routes; the estimated numbers of those who entered in 2012 are shown below.

## WESTERN BALKAN ROUTE

6,390

Number  
of illegal  
border  
crossings

Top 3 nationalities:  
Afghanistan 1,670  
Kosovo 940  
Pakistan 860

## WESTERN MEDITERRANEAN ROUTE

6,400

Number  
of illegal  
border  
crossings

Top 3 nationalities:  
Algeria 2,020  
Not specified 1,410  
Morocco 500

## CENTRAL MEDITERRANEAN ROUTE

10,380

Number  
of illegal  
border  
crossings

Top 3 nationalities:  
Somalia 3,390  
Tunisia 2,240  
Eritrea 1,890

## EASTERN BORDERS ROUTE

1,600

Number  
of illegal  
border  
crossings

Top 3 nationalities:  
Georgia 330  
Somalia 260  
Afghanistan 200

## CIRCULAR ROUTE FROM ALBANIA AND GREECE

5,500

Number  
of illegal  
border  
crossings

Top 3 nationalities:  
Albania 5,400  
FYROM 40  
Kosovo 30

## EASTERN MEDITERRANEAN ROUTE

37,220

Number  
of illegal  
border  
crossings

Top 3 nationalities:  
Afghanistan 9,560  
Syria 7,130  
Bangladesh 4,600

## APULIA AND CALABRIA

4,770

Number  
of illegal  
border  
crossings

Top 3 nationalities:  
Afghanistan 1,710  
Pakistan 1,160  
Bangladesh 500

SOURCE: Frontex Annual Risk Analysis 2013 | Designed by Inez Torre/CNN



## Main migrant route to Germany



# THE DEAL between EU and TURKEY

Turkey, in 2016, had a deal with the European Union about refugees:

- Assurance for better welcoming conditions
- Opening for organised, safe and legal channel to Europe.



# THE ANTICIPATED RESULTS

- Reduced number of dead people in the sea
- Decreased inflow by 97%



# Recent development:THREATS

- If Brussels doesn't help Turkey financially, the president threatens to allow millions of refugees to enter EU.



- "We made it clear, Europe will either share the burden or we will open our gates", he said .

# MONEY TO TURKEY

From 2016 to 2019 Turkey has collected €6 billion



50% comes from  
the E.U cash desk

50% from national contributions  
made by E.U countries.

- €192 million were given by the Asylum, Migration and Integration Fund in order to support legal refugee's admission.



# TRAFFICKERS

- Refugees are being transported by fishing boats.
- Traffickers claim to be fishers in order to reach the coasts of Lesbos.



# LIVES DEPENDED ON MONEY

Jet boats

- 10minutes
- 1500€ without cabin
- 2000€ with cabin

dinghy

- 3-4hours
- 700-1000€





# Read in newspapers

- Fikret Oman's (turkish footballer) yacht was stolen by traffickers
- 12 more luxurious boats were stolen and probably used to illegally transfer immigrants to Greece.
- In most cases though, old and dangerous boats are used to transfer the refugees.





Is Turkey going too far to stop migrant boats 03262018.mp4

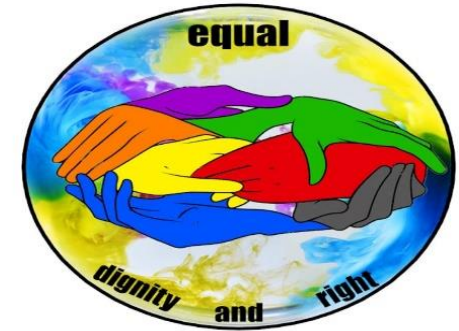
<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=DebALR-t2IU>

---

Co-funded by the  
Erasmus+ Programme  
of the European Union



**THANK YOU!**



*Christina Souldisa*  
*Vicky Fragkou*  
*Supervised by:*  
*Triantafyllia Vrana*  
*Vaia Maria Makrostergiou*

