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# THE CENTURY OF CLASHES

The 20th Century



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# XXth century and Spain

**01**

## **The start of the century**

Monarchy and dictatorship under the eye of the Great War

**02**

## **Republican times**

The birth of Spanish democracy

**03**

## **Spanish Civil War**

The german and italian tryouts of the second world war

**04**

## **Franco's fascist regime**

37 years under a dictator

**05**

## **The Olimpics and transition towards modernity**

The first steps of a modern democracy

# The start of the century

A timeline

**The Great War starts**

**Primo de Rivera**

Spain stays neutral

1923 - 1930

**1898** — **1914** — **1918** — **1923**

Lost of Cuba in the  
desastre of 1898

Did not start in Spain

**Colonial lost**

**Spanish Flu**

# The start of the century



Primo de Rivera

The greatest pandemic in history





# Republican times



Republican and  
justice



Manifestations of  
republican people



Flag

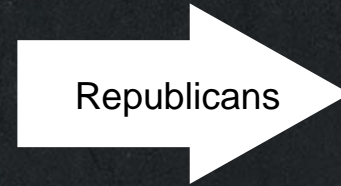


Motto

# Spanish Civil War



Nationals



Republicans

**What was their opinion?**

They thought the workers and womans had too many freedom and their rights should have been destroyed.



**Why did they fight?**

They fought to uphold their own rights





# Francoist regime

## First Francoism (1939-1959)



An autarchy economical system was imposed. A black market emerged due to the lack of products.

## Development (1959-1970)



The economic growth during this time is named as "The Spanish miracle"

## End of the Francoism (1970-1975)



Carrero Blanco was killed by ETA. During this time workers and students manifest themselves.

# Spanish transition to democracy

1975-1982

1

## Constitution

In 1978 the first democratic Constitution was written, approved and signed.

2

## Union of the Democratic Centre

Here cohabit people with very different points of view regarding Francoism.

3

## 1981 Spanish coup d'état attempt

Was organised by Antonio Tejero

4

## Statute of Autonomy of Catalonia of 1979

The maximum law from Catalonia

5

## Democracy arrives

The elections are won by the socialist party





# Barcelona Olympic's Games





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# Thank you

Any questions?

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