Let's go for a ride! The physics of roller-coasters

BEGIN
(punt 5)

$$
\text { 5) } \begin{aligned}
a_{n}(t)>a & =\sqrt{a_{n}^{2}+a_{y}^{2}} \\
a_{y}(t) & =\sqrt{-1,435^{2}+(-1,433)^{2}} \\
& =1,029
\end{aligned}
$$

$\left.\begin{array}{rl}\cdot-v_{x}(t) \\ v_{y}(t) & =\sqrt{v_{x}+v_{y}^{2}} \\ & =\sqrt{(-0,084)^{2}+(-0,084)^{2}} \\ & =0,119\end{array}\right\}$

$$
\begin{aligned}
\rightarrow E_{\text {Lin }} & =\frac{m v^{2}}{2} \\
& =\frac{10,119^{2}}{2}
\end{aligned}
$$

- $y(t)=0,114$
$=0,00706 \mathrm{H} / \mathrm{kg}$
Epot $=m \cdot g \cdot h$
$=1 \cdot 9,81 \cdot 0,114$
MIDDEN
$=1,118$
(punt 22)

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \cdot a_{x}(t)>a=\sqrt{a_{k}^{2}-a_{y}^{2}} \\
& a_{y}(t) \\
&=\sqrt{0^{2}+(-3,22 b)^{2}} \\
&=3,228
\end{aligned}
$$

- $\left.\begin{array}{rl}v_{\lambda}(t), v & =\sqrt{v_{x}^{2}+v_{y}^{2}} \\ v_{y}(t) \\ & =\sqrt{(-0,410)^{2}+0,042^{2}} \\ & =0,420\end{array}\right\} \Rightarrow \varepsilon_{\text {kin }}=\frac{m v^{2}}{e}{ }^{2}=\frac{1.0,420^{2}}{}=0,088^{2} y 1 \mathrm{~kg}$
- $y(t)=0,0780$

$$
\begin{aligned}
E_{p} c t & =m \cdot g \cdot h \\
& =1 \cdot 9,81 \cdot 0,0780 \\
& =0,765
\end{aligned}
$$

EIDE
(punt 49)

$$
\text { - } \begin{aligned}
a_{x}(c)>a & =\sqrt{a_{x}^{2}+a_{y}^{2}} \\
& =\sqrt{0,7172+(-0)^{2}} \\
& =0,717
\end{aligned}
$$

$\left.\begin{array}{rl}\begin{array}{rl}v_{x}(\epsilon) \\ v_{y}(t)\end{array} v & =\sqrt{v_{x}^{2}+v_{y}^{2}} \\ & =\sqrt{0,084^{2}+(-0)^{2}} \\ & -0,0840\end{array}\right\} \begin{aligned} c_{\mathrm{kn}} & =\frac{m \cdot v^{2}}{2} \\ & =\frac{1 \cdot 0,0840^{2}}{2} \\ & =0,00353 \mathrm{y} / \mathrm{kg}\end{aligned}$

- $y(t)=0,0860$

$$
\begin{aligned}
E_{\text {pot }} & =m \cdot g \cdot h \\
& =1 \cdot 9,81 \cdot 0,0860 \\
& =0,644
\end{aligned}
$$

## GRAFIEKEN EN TABELLEN

1. $\mathrm{Y}(\mathrm{x})$-grafiek

2. $\mathrm{Y}(\mathrm{t})$-grafiek


|  |  |  | Databouwer.- | Vernieuw | Hep |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| markeringen |  | $\cdots$ |  | $\square$ |  |
| Einen |  | $\checkmark$ |  | $\square$ |  |
| stif |  | S | - |  |  |
| as | horiz | vent |  | vert |  |
| row | t | $y$ |  | $x$ |  |
| 0 | 0 |  | 0,114 |  | 441* |
| 1 | 0.033 |  | 0,114 |  | 449 |
| 2 | 0.067 |  | 0.114 |  | 449 |
| 3 | 0,1 |  | 0,114 |  | 449 |
| 4 | 0.133 |  | 0.114 |  | 449 |
| 5 | 0.167 |  | 0,114 |  | 449 |
| 6 | 0.2 |  | 0.114 |  | 449 |
| 7 | 0.233 |  | 0,105 |  | 444 |
| 8 | 0.287 |  | 0,112 |  | 432 |
| 9 | 0.3 |  | 0,109 |  | 0.43 |
| 10 | 0,333 |  | 0,108 |  | 421 |


3. $\mathrm{Vx}(\mathrm{t})$-grafiek

$-0 \times$


| 40 | 1339 | Q.5. | $0 \mathrm{Ca} /$ | 0.28 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 41 | 1387 | Q59.1 | 0.004 | arst |
| 42 | 14 | 0.46 | 2075 | 6975 |
| 43 | 1,433 | 0.223 | 0.076 | 0,184 |
| 46 | 1467 | 0209 | 0.072 | ata |
| $4:$ | 13 | Q10) | $607 /$ | Q124 |
| 46 | 1553 | Q 167 | 6.036 | 0.2004 |
| 47 | 1567 |  | 0.036 | 02000 |
| 4. | 19 | 0,044 | 0.092 | 925 |
| 4. | 1.59 | 0.014 | 0 cas | Q215 |
| 50 | 1,867 | 0.128 | 0.036 | Q278 |
| 51 | 17 | 0.128 | ac3s | 0.23 |
| 12 | 1,781 | Q124 | acald | Q220 |
| 53 | 1.767 | 0.004 | 0.036 | 0.22 |
| 54 | 19 | 0.293 | 0.034 | 024 |
| 55 | 1839 | Q373 | 0.03t | 0.251 |
| 36 | 1807 | Q3>ग | 0.072 | Q2012 |
| 51 | 12 | 93391 | 6072 | D272 |
| 58 | 1.237 | Q377 | 0.054 | 9287 |
| 50 | 9367 | 9377 | a,05 2 | 0.391 |
| 90 | 2 | Q1971 | 0.051 | Q 515- |
|  |  |  |  | rietoenemisas |

4. $\mathrm{Vy}(\mathrm{t})$-grafiek


| vatabouwer_-\| verneuw | nep |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| markeringen |  | P1 | $\square$ | $\square$ | [ |
| linem |  | $\checkmark$ | - | - | [ |
| stil |  | 3 |  |  |  |
| as) | horte | vert | vent | yent | vert |
| row | $t$ | vr | $v \times$ | $y$ | 天 |
| 0 | 0 |  |  | 0.114 | 0,441 - |
| 1 | 0,033 | -0. | 0.126 | 0,114 | 0,449 |
| 2 | 0.067 | -0. |  | 0.114 | 0.449 |
| 3 | 0.1 | -0 |  | 0,114 | 0.449 |
| 4 | 0,133 | -0 | 0 | 0.114 | 0,449 |
| 5 | 0.167 | -0 | 0 | 0,114 | 0.449 |
| 6 | 0.2 | -0.084 | . 0.034 | 0,114 | 0.449 |
| 7 | 0.233 | .0.042 | -0.251 | 0.109 | 0.444 |
| \% | 0.267 | -0 | -0.209 | 0,112 | 0.432 |
| g | 0.3 | -0084 | -0.167 | 0.1009 | 0.43 |
| 10 | 0,333 | -0,084 | -0.335 | 0.105 | 0.421 |
| 11 | 0,367 | -0.084 | -0.418 | 0,103 | 0,407 |
| 12 | 0.4 | -0.167 | -0.335 | 0.1 | 0.393 |
| 13 | 0,433 | -0251 | -0.335 | 0.092 | 0.385 |
| 14 | 0.467 | -0,46 | . 0.628 | 0.084 | 0.371 |
| 15 | 0.5 | -0,418 | -0.711 | 0.061 | 0.343 |
| 16 | 0.533 | -0.126 | -0.628 | 0.056 | 0.324 |
| 17 | 0.567 | -0,084 | -0.3.37 | 0.053 | 0.301 |
| 18. | 0.6 | 0084 | -0.711 | 0.05 | 0.268 |
| 19. | 0,633 | 0.293 | -0.502 | 0,089 | 0.254 |
| 29 | 0.667 | 0,167 | -0.502 | 0.07 | 0.234 |
| 21 | 07 | 0.126 | -0.418 | 0.07 | 0.22 |
| 22 | 0.733 | 0042 | -0.418 | 0,078 | 0.206 |
| 23 | 0,767 | -0.107 | -0.418 | 0,073 | 0,193 |
| 24 | 0,8 | -0,167 | -0,46 | 0.067 | 0,479 |
| 25 | 0.833 | -0.126 | -0.544 | 0.061 | 0,162 |
| 26. | 0.867 | 0.042 | -0.0.44 | 0,059 | 0,142 |
| 27 | 0.5 | 0.084 | -0.544 | 0.064 | 0.128 |
| 28 | 0.933 | 0.126 | -0,87 | 0.064 | 0,106 |
| 29 | 0.967 | 0209 | -0.628 | 0.073 | 0.081 |
| 30 |  | 0.167 | . 0.251 | 0078 | 0.064 |
| 31 | 1,033 | 0.126 | -0.084 | 0,084 | 0.054 |
| 32 | 1,067 | 0.126 | -0.126 | 0.00 國 | 0.059 |
| 33 | 11 | 0042 | -0.042 | 0.092 | 0.056 |
| 34 | 1,133 | 0.042 | 0.157 | 0089 | 0.056 |
| 35. | 1,167 | -0.084 | 0.335 | 0.089 | 0.067 |
| 36 | 1.2 | -0.167 | 0.377 | 0,006 | 0.076 |
| 37 | 1233 | -0251 | 0,46 | 0.078 | 0.092 |
| 38 | 1.267 | -0.167 | 0.46 | 0,067 | 0.109 |
| 39 | 1.3 | -01 | 0.46 | 0.087 | $0.123=$ |
| niot beweribaar |  |  |  |  |  |


| 40 | 1,333 | . 0.042 | 0,502 | 0.067 | 0,139 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 41 | 1367 | 0.122 | 0.502 | 0.084 | 0.156 |
| 42 | 1.4 | 0.209 | 0,418 | 0075 | 0.173 |
| 43 | 1,433 | 0.042 | 0,293 | 0.070 ] | 0.184 |
| 44 | 1.457 | -9 | 0.209 | 0.078. | 0.193 |
| 45 | 1.5 | 0.126 | 0.167 | 0.079 | 0,190 |
| 46 | 1.533 | 0.12 C | 0.167 | 0.086 | 0204 |
| 47 | 1.507 | -9 | 0.126 | 0006 | 0208 |
| 48 | 1.6 | -9 | 0,084 | 0.086 | 0212 |
| 49 | 1.633 | -0 | 0,084 | 0086 | 0215 |
| 50 | 1,657 | -0) | 0.126 | 0.086 | 0.218 |
| 51 | 1.7 | - | 0.126 | 0086 | 0223 |
| 52 | 1.733 | - | 0.126 | 0.006 | 0220 |
| 53 | 1767 | -0.042 | 0200 | 0086 | 0232 |
| 54 | 1.8 | -0.084 | 0.293 | 0.084 | 0.24 - |
| neel bewerkbaar |  |  |  |  |  |

5. $A x(t)$-grafiek


6. $\mathrm{Ay}(\mathrm{t})$-grafiek



## Italian



Acceleration-time chart ( x )


Acceleration-time chart (y)


Position-time chart ( x )


Position-time chart ( y )


