#### Biography research Resources: www.wikipedia.org / www. Poetryfoundation.org

### Apollinaire guillaume



## Early life

\*Wilhelm Albert Włodzimierz Apolinary Kostrowicki was born in Rome, Italy, on 26 August 1880.

- \* By the age of eighteen Apollinaire had finished school and settled in Paris.
- \* Apollinaire worked as a bank clerk.

## Family life

- \*. His mother, born Angelika Kostrowicka, was a Polish noblewoman born near Navahrudak,
- \* Apollinaire's father is unknown but may have been Francesco Costantino Camillo Flugi d'Aspermont.
- \* In 1914 he joined the French army, volunteering to defend his adopted country in World War I

### **Facts**

- \* Apollinaire first used the term Surrealism concerning the ballet Parade in 1917.
- \* The term Orphism was coined by Apollinaire at the Salon de la Section d'Or in 1912
- \* On 7 September 1911, police arrested and jailed him on suspicion of aiding and abetting the theft of the Mona Lisa and a number of Egyptian statuettes, but released him a week later.
- \* Guillaume Apollinaire was a French poet, playwright, short story writer, novelist, and art critic

### End of life

- \* Apollinaire guillaume died on 9 November 1918 (aged 38) Paris, France.
- \* Apollinaire, weakened by the wound from which he never fully recovered, died of influenza.

#### Works

\*In 1900 he wrote his first novel Mirely, ou le petit trou pas cher.

\* Apollinaire's first collection of poetry was L'enchanteur pourrissant (1909)

\* In 1907 Apollinaire published the well-known erotic novel, The Eleven Thousand Rods

\* Apollinaire wrote the preface for the first Cubist exposition outside of Paris; VIII Salon des Indépendants, Brussels, 1911

# The Mirabeau Bridge

(Alcools: Le Pont Mirabeau) Under the Mirabeau flows the Seine And our amours Shall I remember it again Joy always followed after Pain Comes the night sounds the hour The days go by I endure Hand in hand rest face to face While underneath The bridge of our arms there races So weary a wave of eternal gazes Comes the night sounds the hour The days go by I endure Love vanishes like the water's flow Love vanishes How life is slow And how Hope lives blow by blow Comes the night sounds the hour The days go by I endure Let the hour pass the day the same Time past returns Nor love again Under the Mirabeau flows the Seine Comes the night sounds the hour The days go by I endure