**Gwendolyn Elizabeth Brooks** (June 7, 1917 – December 3, 2000) was an American poet, author, and teacher. Her work often dealt with the personal celebrations and struggles of ordinary people in her community. She won the <u>Pulitzer Prize for Poetry</u> on May 1, 1950, for <u>Annie Allen</u>, making her the first <u>African American</u> to receive the Pulitzer.

Throughout her prolific writing career, Brooks received many more honors. She was appointed <u>Poet Laureate</u> of <u>Illinois</u> in 1968, a position she held until her death, and what is now the <u>Poet Laureate Consultant in Poetry to the</u> <u>Library of Congress</u> for the 1985–86 term. In 1976, she became the first African-American woman inducted into the <u>American Academy of Arts and Letters</u>.

Brooks was born in <u>Topeka, Kansas</u> and at six-weeks-old was taken to <u>Chicago</u>, where she lived the rest of her life. Her parents, especially her mother encouraged her poetry writing. She began submitting poems to various publications, as a teenager. After graduating high school during the <u>Great Depression</u>, she took a two-year junior <u>college</u> program, worked as a typist, married, and had children. Continuing to write and submit her work, she finally found substantial outlets for her poetry.



To be in Love

To be in love / Is to touch with a lighter hand. In yourself you stretch, you are well. You look at things / Through his eyes. A cardinal is red. /A sky is blue. Suddenly you know he knows too. He is not there but /You know you are tasting together The winter, or a light spring weather. His hand to take your hand is overmuch. Too much to bear. You cannot look in his eyes /Because your pulse must not say What must not be said. When he /Shuts a door-Is not there Your arms are water. /And you are free With a ghastly freedom. You are the beautiful half /Of a golden hurt. You remember and covet his mouth To touch, to whisper on. Oh when to declare /Is certain Death! Oh when to apprize /Is to mesmerize, To see fall down, the Column of Gold, /Into the commonest ash.