

Mo  
31/7

## Phrasal verbs

- build up  
work up  
z vybudovat si, vytvořit si  
build up a healthy appetite, a career, knowledge, vocabulary, self-confidence, friendship, relationship, fitness / stress, pressure
- burn out - vyčerpat se, vyhořet
- come about - přihodit se, stát se, dojít k něčemu  
How did it come about? (How did it happen?)
- come down with - nastávat (o nemoci)  
I'm coming down with a cold (the flu, sore throat)
- come up with - přijít na něco  
come up with an idea, <sup>a</sup>plan, <sup>a</sup>suggestion
- come in for sth - obdržet kritiku (receive criticism, he has he has been come in for criticism faced criticism)
- account for - způsobovat, být příčinou  
what accounts for the difference...
- ease off - ujmout (zvolnit tempo)  
ease off before a test
- get down - lesat na myšli, řešet hlavou  
Don't let it get you down (always in passive!)  
Cheer up! Chin up!
- get a lot - hodně získat, hodně si z něčeho odnést  
I got a lot of the course.
- get round to - udělat nějakou práci, vyřešit něco  
I haven't got round to <sup>do (doing my HW yet.)</sup> my homework yet (← I'm lazy.)
- get together - setkat se (seznámit se)
- go for a stroll - jít na procházku
- hear from - slyšet o někom (Have you heard from John recently?)  
I haven't heard from her for ages.
- keep sth up - oživit si něco (jázyk)  
I'd like to keep my Russian up.
- lay on (e.g. trains) - přidat vlaky

- lay off } propustit z práce (ne z viny  
make redundant } pracovníka  
I was made redundant (laid off).
- be sacked } být propuštěn (např. kvůli krádeži)  
fired  
He was sacked (fired).
- leave behind - zůstat pozadu  
After missing two weeks at school, he's been left behind.
- meet up with - setkat se s  
I met up with my friend in Greece.
- own up - přiznat se  
Nobody owned up.
- pull through - přestát, zvládnout (něco vážného - operaci,...)  
It was a major operation, but she managed to pull it through (serious accident, operation)
- pull off - zvládnout (zkonstat)
- put sth on - předstírat  
Ivan Lendl puts the accent on.
- stand in for - zastupovat někoho (suplovat)  
The teacher stood in for our normal teacher.
- settle on - vybrat si (dům, dovolenou)
- settle down - usadit se, postavit se na vlastní nohy,  
(mít rodinu, vlastní dům,...), osamostatnit se
- settle in - „aklimatizovat“ se v novém místě, zvyknout si
- settle up - zaplatit (účet v restauraci)  
Can we settle up? (k číšníkovi)  
Shall we settle up? (zaplatíme? - otázka k ostatním)
- set off - vydat se na cestu  
We need to set off early.
- set sth aside - nechat stranou (rozpor, problémy)  
let's set our differences aside

- slack off - zlenivět, přestat pracovat
- sail through (the exam) - zvládnout lehavě (zkonstku)  
pass with flying colours
- scrape through (the exam) - zvládnout zk. s odřenými ušima
- take aback - být překvapen (nemile) - surprised/a little upset

My boss was really taken aback.

- take sth up with sb - probrat něco s někým

You have to take it up with your boss.

- wear off - přestat působit (the pain, headache)

The injection worn off. The pain wears off.

- brush up - zlepšit, zdokonalit (jazyk) My English is a bit rusty, I need to brush it up.

- max out - vyčerpat (peníze)

My credit card is maxed out.

(I've reached my limit. = I'm overdrawn (at the bank).)

- see off - doprovodit (go with someone to support / guide)

- come across - jít kolem

- tag along = join sb spontaneously (informal language)

- fritter away = waste

- turn up = to arrive (to attend)

He turned up late for the lessons.

- bounce off = nacerpat (nápady)

- stand for = reprezentovat, zastupovat něco (ČR - Česká rep.)

- break down - odstranit (nejčastěji bariéry)