1. Fill the gaps about Velazquez 's history:

years	twenty	portrait	family	painter
royal	helpful	Seville	Work	lived

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Diego Velazquez was born in (1) in the country of Spain.				
When he was about thirteen years old he was apprenticed to a (2)				
, Francisco Herrera, but the man was such a tyrant* Diego				
only stayed with him for a year. He next went as an apprentice to				
Francisco Pacheco who was very kind and to him. He				
worked for him five, then married Pacheco's daughter,				
Juana. With his and his father-in-law, Pacheco, he visited .				
Madrid where he was asked to paint the of King Philip IV of				
Spain who was 18 years old. The Spanish king was so pleased, he				
asked Velazquez to move to Madrid with his family and				
exclusively for the family. He was the favorite of the king's				
four painters. For the next forty years he and his family with				
the king. Even his mother and father lived with them. He painted at				
least				

tyrant*- Someone who has power over other people, and uses it cruelly or unfair.

2. Look and read the information about "las meninas"



The "meninas" were the young daughters of noblemen's families who waited on the young princess who was called an "infanta". The young girl is serving the princess something in a cup. The artist with the brush in his hand is, of course, Velazquez. His special clothing shows he is a knight*. If you look at the reflection in the mirror, you can see the king and queen who are apparently posing while the artist paints their picture.

^{*} Knight – (1) A man with a high rank in the past who was trained to fight while riding a horse. (2) A man who has received a knighthood and has the title 'Sir' before his name.

^{*} Knighthood - Title which is given to a man as an honour for achievement or for doing good things.

3. Pay attention to the video and then answer the questions:



What does the boy say about the people of the painting? What are they doing?



Who is the little girl? What is her name? Who is her father? And her mother?

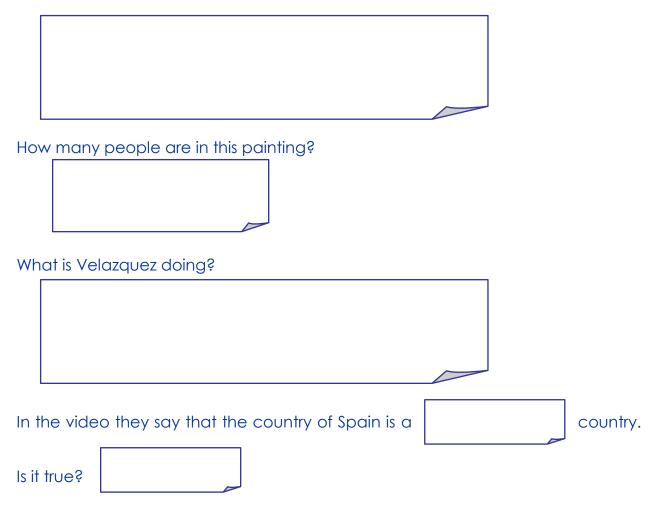
How old do the children think that the princess is?



Do they think that the princess is ugly or pretty?



Do Margarita's father and mother appear in the painting? Where?



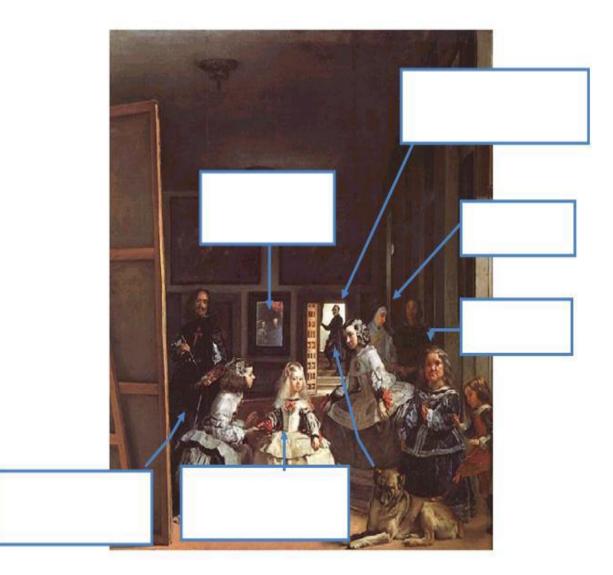
How many draw's were in the royal court?



4. This picture is called 'Las meninas'. It was painted by a great Spanish artist called Diego Velazquez. One of the characters is Princess Margaret, who was the daughter of King Philip IV.

Now guess, who is who?

The nun Marcela de Ulloa	Diego Velázquez	
Infanta Margarita	King Philip IV os Spain and his second wife Mariana of Austria	
José de Nieto the Queens Chamberlain	The dwearf Mariabarbola	



5. Math the words with its definitions.

1. Royal	An important official who managed the house of a king or queen in the past.
2. Chamberlain	An older woman in the past who went out with a young unmarried woman on social occasions and was responsible for her behaviour.
3. Chaperone	Someone who is a member of a group of religious women that live together in a convent.
4. Wore	Something that you have to do because it is morally or legally right.
5. Dwarf	Relating to or belonging to a king or queen.
6. Duty	A group of people who travel with an important person.
7. Maid	A person that has not continued to grow to the normal height because of a medical condition.
8. Nun	A female servant, especially in a large house or hotel.
9. Entourage	The past tense of wear.

6. Las meninas by....



Mennas









