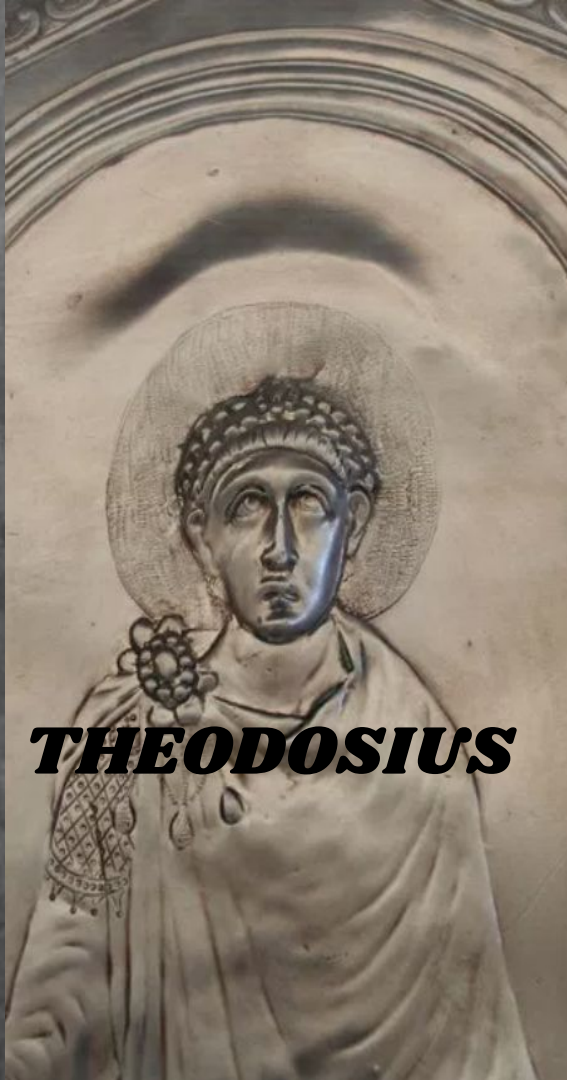


THE BYZANTINE EMPIRE

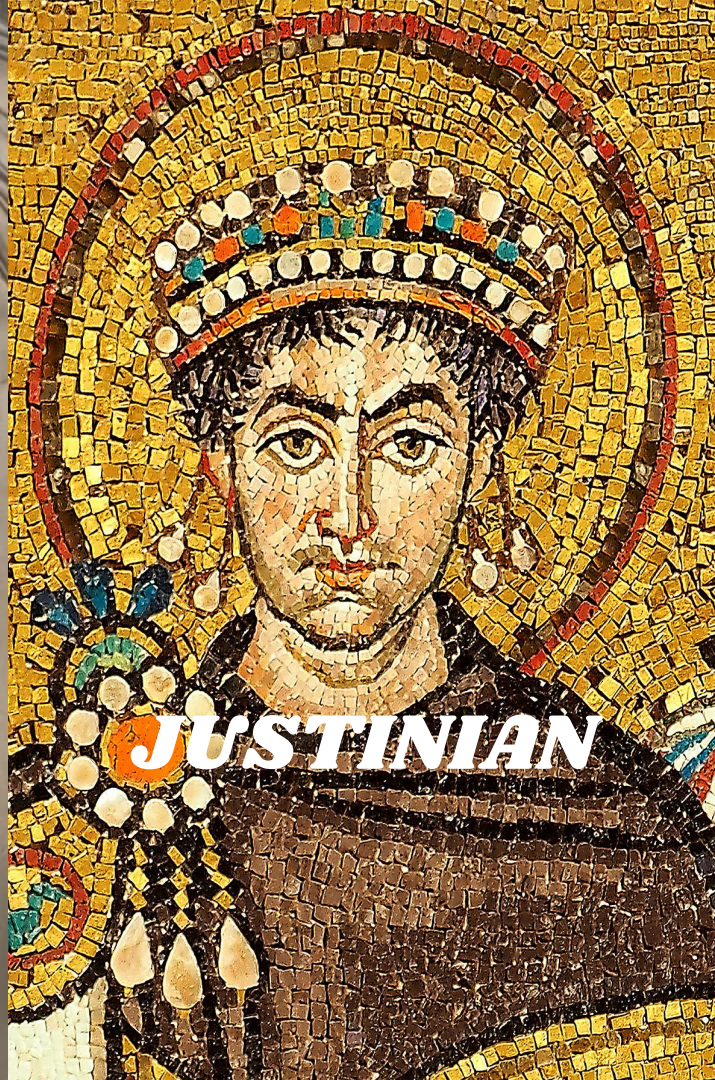




KONSTANTIN



THEODOSIUS



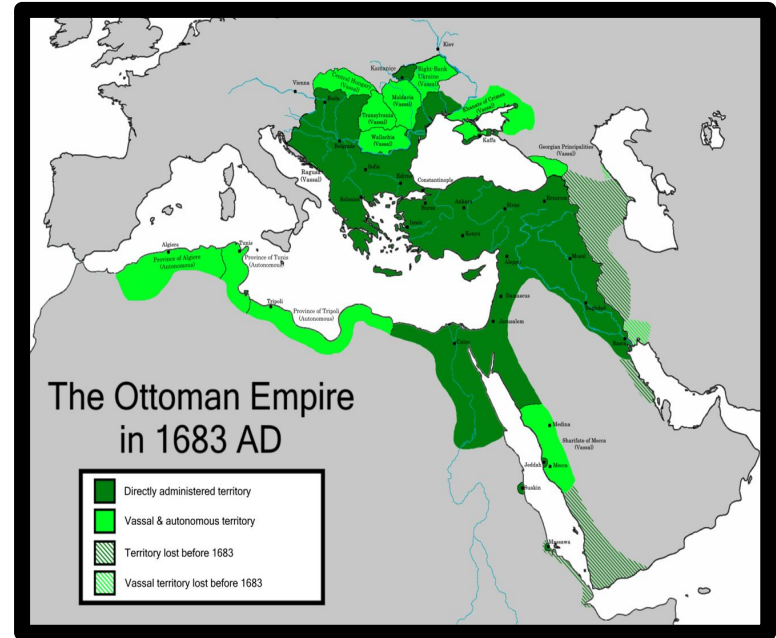
JUSTINIAN



EURAC
**THE OTTOMAN
EMPIRE**

Start and ending

- Started in 13th century
- Was founded by a muslim called Osman
- a long period of peace from 1740-1768, the Ottoman military system fell behind their European rivals, the Habsburg and Russian Empires
- Started losing lot of land to many different countries
- Caught up military wise
- The Ottoman empire was biggest at 1683
- In 1922/1923 the Ottoman empire ended and became a lot of countries



Military

- First military organized by osman the first
- The main corps of the Ottoman Army included Janissary, Sipahi, Akıncı and Mehterân
- Was once one of the greatest militaries, first to muskets and cannons
- Started using falconets which is small but wide cannons
- Weighted speed and mobility higher than heavy hitting guns
- They used same strategy as the mongolian empire
- In 1517 the navy got an huge expansion after Algeria and Egypt got a part of the ottoman empire
- Same year the ottoman empire started to invade north Africa
- loss of Greece in 1821
- After that they lost Algeria in 1830
- Now their navy wasn't that strong anymore
- The establishment of the air force came between 1909-1911
- In 1916 the empire had most plane in the empire
- they had about 90 planes in the air at the same time



THE NAME

Founded by the Muslim commander Osman in 1281.

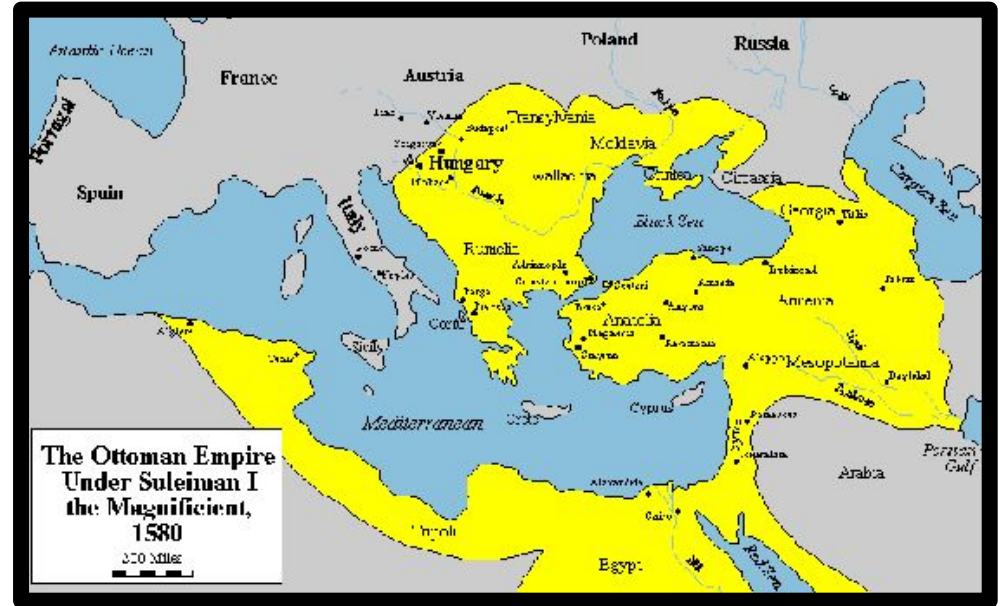
It was named after Osman

His son was named Orhan and led the war on



Geographically

- The ottoman empire controlled
- The capitals: Sögüt, Bursa, Edierne and constantinople
- Area: 5.2 M km² - 1.8 M km²



Osman

- Osman were born in 1258
- Osman inherited the title as chief over the city Sögüt after his father Ertugrul who died in 1281.
- Osman then founded Ottoman empire
- It was after Osman that the turkish people called themselves ottomans
- Osman lead war and secured territories
- osman died in 1326



Religion and Government

- Sunni islam
- monarchy
- Sultan, Caliph and Grand vizier



ECONOMY

