

# Other kinds of Bridges

Bringing people closer



# E-communication



# INTERNET



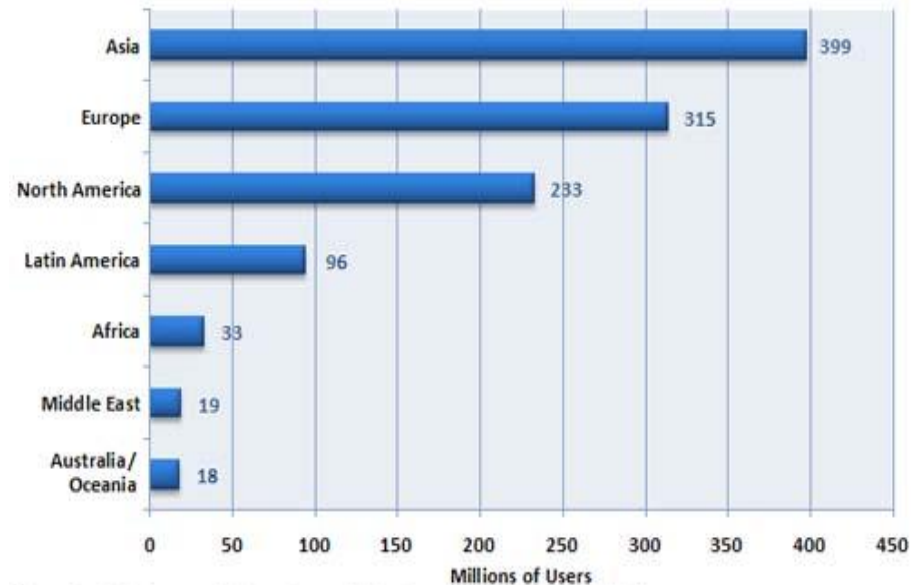
• It is a worldwide system of interconnected computers, using a standard set of rules of good use, known as “TCP/IP” (Transmission Control Protocol/Internet Protocol). Millions of users around the world make use of its services. People escape the narrow limits of their everyday reality and become **citizens of the world.**

[en.wikipedia.org/wiki/internet](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/internet)

[kathrynroses.wordpress](http://kathrynroses.wordpress.com)

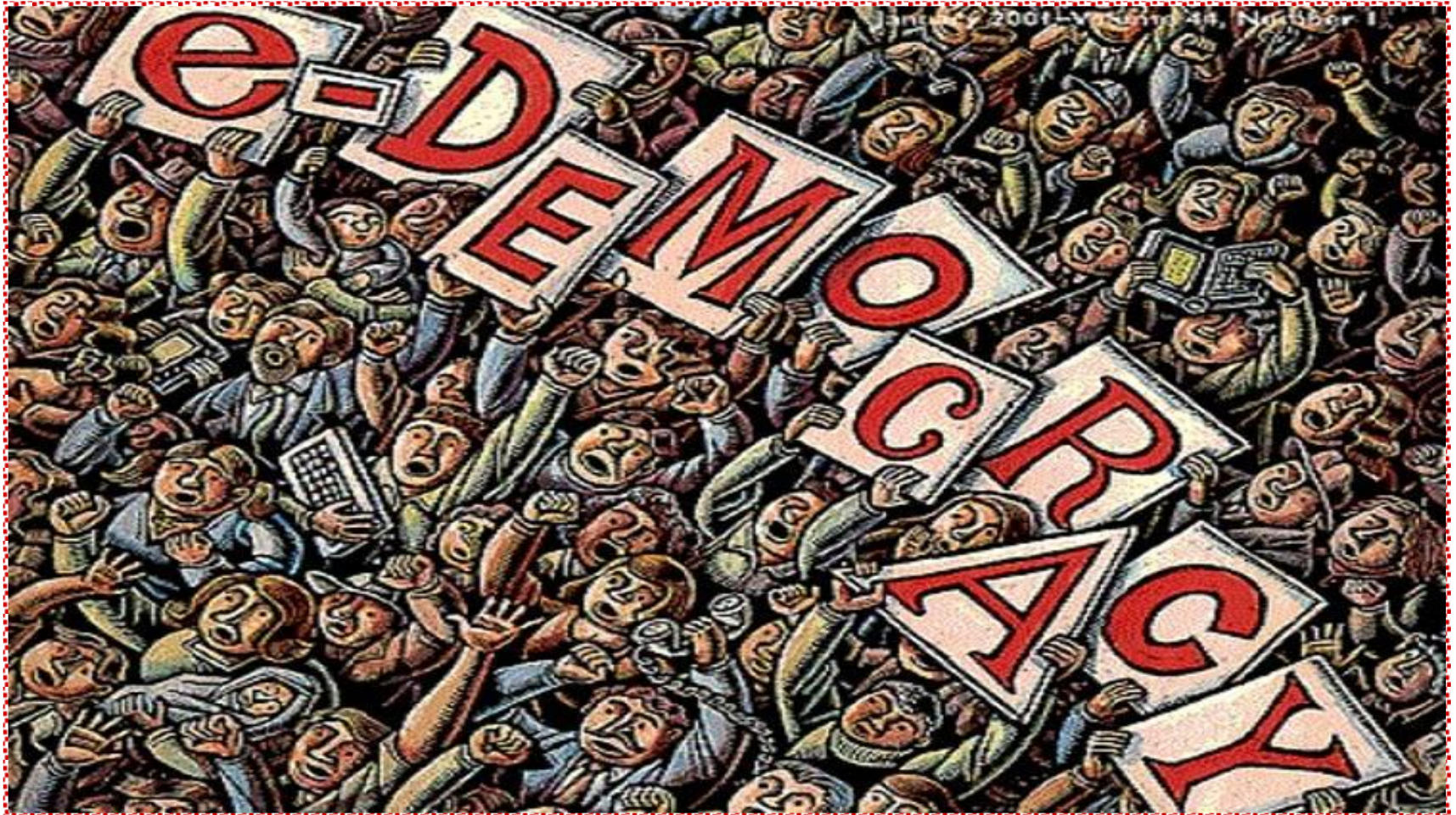


Internet Users by World Region



Copyright © [www.internetworldstats.com](http://www.internetworldstats.com) - Mar 19, 2007

Communication is immediate and bilateral. Access to a bulk of information is possible for everyone, hence the WorldWide Web is considered to be the most democratic means of communication.



# FACEBOOK

- **Facebook** is an online [social networking service](#) headquartered in [Menlo Park, California](#). Its website was launched on February 4, 2004, by [Mark Zuckerberg](#) with his college roommates and fellow [Harvard University](#) students [Eduardo Saverin](#), [Andrew McCollum](#), [Dustin Moskowitz](#) and [Chris Hughes](#). Since 2006, anyone who is at least 13 years old is allowed to become a registered user of the website, though the age requirement may be higher depending on applicable local laws. After registering to use the site, users can create a [user profile](#), add other users as "[friends](#)", exchange messages, post status updates and photos, share videos and receive notifications when others update their profiles. Additionally, users may join common-interest user groups. Facebook had over [1.44 billion monthly active users](#) as of March 2015. ( <http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Facebook>)





- **Skype is a telecommunications application software product that specializes in providing video, chat and voice calls from computers, tablets and mobile devices via the internet to other devices or telephones/smartphones.**
- **First released in August 2003, Skype was created by Dane Janus Friis and Swede Niklas Zennstrom in cooperation with Estonians Anthi Heinla, Pit Kasesalu and Jaan Tollinn, who developed the backend.**
- **Skype-to-Skype calls to other users are free of charge.**

[en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Skype](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Skype)



[pressandupdate.com](http://pressandupdate.com)

### **Why Viber?**

**Free calls, text and picture sharing with anyone, anywhere!**

**Free text, calling, photo messages and location-sharing with Viber users**

**No registration, alias or invitations required**

**Instantly integrates with your own contact list**

**Best-quality mobile calls using 3G or Wi-Fi**

<http://www.viber.com/en/> photo : [pressandupdate.com](http://pressandupdate.com)

# Television

The word *television* comes from **Ancient Greek** τῆλε (*tèle*), meaning "far", and **Latin** *visio*, meaning "sight".

- **Television**, sometimes known as **TV**, is a **telecommunication** medium used for transmitting moving images and sound. Television can transmit images that are **monochrome** (**black-and-white**), in **color**, or in **three dimensions**. Television became commercially available in a crude experimental form in the late 1920s. After **World War II**, an improved form was popularized in the United States and Britain, and television sets became commonplace (<http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Television>)

1934-35 Telefunken FE-III  
CRT 30cm (Germany)



(c) TVhistory.TV

1956 RCA B&W (USA)  
24" Model 24D-655U



© 2004 TVhistory.TV

1957 Zenith (USA)  
14" Model Z1512J



TVhistory.TV

Photo is from Sams Photofact © #367, dated Aug. 1957  
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# Mobile Phones

A mobile phone (also known as a cellular phone, cell phone, hand phone, or simply a phone) is a phone that can make and receive telephone calls over a radio link while moving around a wide geographic area. It does so by connecting to a cellular network provided by a mobile phone operator, allowing access to the public telephone network.

In addition to telephony, modern mobile phones also support a wide variety of other services such as text messaging, MMS, email, Internet access, short-range wireless communications (infrared, Bluetooth), business applications, gaming, and photography. Mobile phones that offer these and more general computing capabilities are referred to as smartphones.

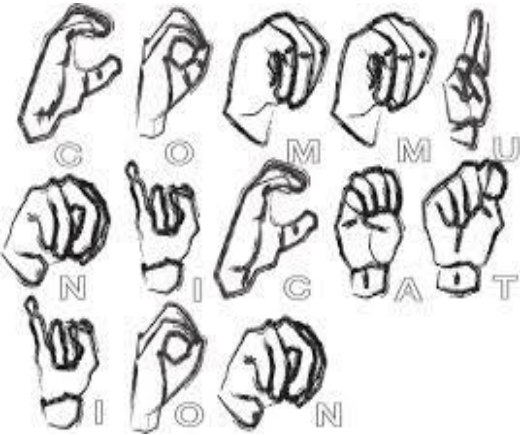
The first handheld mobile cell phone was demonstrated by [Motorola](#) in 1973.



In 2014, there were more than seven billion mobile phone subscribers worldwide, a number that is expected to keep growing.

[en.wikipedia.org](http://en.wikipedia.org)

# Sign Language



- A sign language is a language which uses manual communication and body language to convey meaning, as opposed to acoustically conveyed sound patterns. This can involve simultaneously combining hand shapes, orientation and movement of the hands, arms or body, and facial expressions to fluidly express a speaker's thoughts.
- Signing is not only used by the deaf, it is also used by people who can hear, but cannot physically speak.
- It is not clear how many sign languages there are. The 2013 edition of Ethnologue lists 137 sign languages.



ART

*Ultimately, art is a form of expression. When you create a work of art, you're starting a conversation. You invite others to join the conversation as soon as you share that work, Art is a demonstration of self expression and creativity. It is the freeing of imagination and speaking from the soul.*

[emptyeasel.com/2012/02/07](http://emptyeasel.com/2012/02/07)



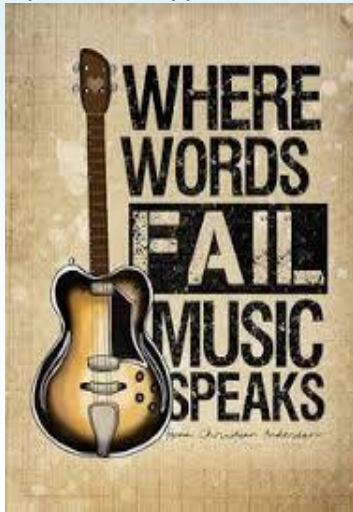
[learning-mind.com](http://learning-mind.com)



# Music

Music is a form of universal communication. Even when people don't understand each others' languages, music has an amazing ability to convey a range of information about ourselves, from emotions and aspirations, to cultural identity. Music is unique. It can tell stories or set a scene.

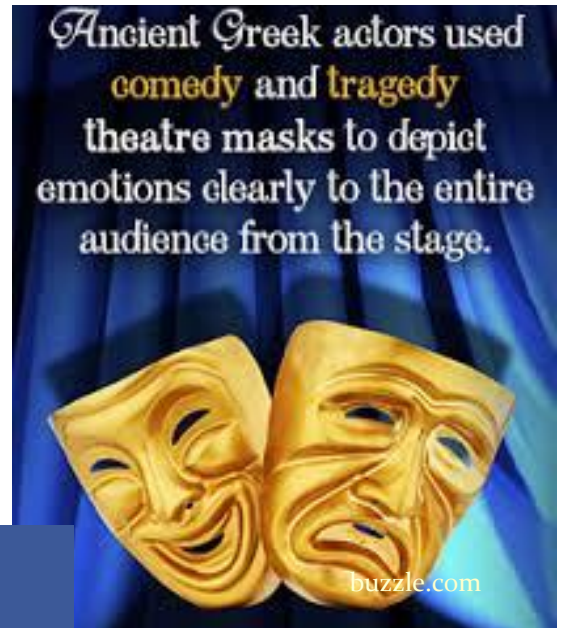
<https://itunes.apple.com/us/course/communicating-through-music>



# Drama

Drama also helps ... develop tolerance and empathy.

At the center of all Drama is communication. (world-n-somerset-sch.uk)



IN 1984, I TURNED TO THEATER IN THE HOPES OF FINDING A MORE DIRECT FORM OF COMMUNICATION BETWEEN ME AND MY PEOPLE.

# dance



## Dance

Dance is the art form in which individual movement becomes the method for recognizing, understanding, and interacting ideas, feelings, and experiences. Dance offers a way of learning, one that grows communication skills, problem-solving methods, and creative and critical thinking skills. The basics of dance are the initial concepts and vocabulary for emerging movement skills as well as understanding dance as an art form.

slideshare.net



# painting

