CHARLES **I**V

Charles IV, born Wenceslas, was King of Bohemia.

He ruled from August 1346 until his death in November 1378.   
He came from his father from the Luxembourg dynasty, after his mother from the Přemyslid family. He was the first Czech king to also become emperor of the Holy Roman Empire, and was the last crowned king of Burgundy. He thus became the personal ruler of all the kingdoms of the Holy Roman Empire. As the Czech king, he became famous mainly for founding the University of Prague. He was also famous for the construction of the stone, later Charles Bridge. And the construction of Karlštejn Castle.