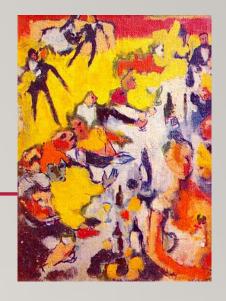
# FIKRET MUALLA SAYGI

- Mualla was born in Istanbul, Turkey in 1903
  - We don't know his actual birth date!
- His fathers name was Mehmet Ekrem Bey and his mothers name was Emine Nevber Hanim
- His father worked for the government
- There were two major events that made him feel guilty and insecure for his whole life
  - At 12 he had an accident playing soccer that left him with a limp
  - He got the flu in 1918 and passed it on to his mother who died of it.



- Mualla's father got married again and Mualla began behaving very badly
- Mualla was sent to Switzerland and Germany to study
  - He originally wanted to be an engineer
- Berlin is where Mualla first saw modern art
- Mualla moved back to Turkey and became a painting teacher for a little while
- People in Istanbul didn't really like his art so he started writing books and stories.
- During this time he made money drawing sketches, illustrating books, and drawing costumes.





- An art enthusiast allowed Mualla to paint in his house and give painting lessons.
- Mualla was having a lot of problems and had to go to a hospital
- In 1938 his father died and left him a lot of money. He decided to move to Paris
  - Before he left he painted about 30 pictures which were shown at the 1939 New York fair
- When he moved to France expressionism was popular

- While in France he met many new artists and was inspired by them
  - Some of these artists were Picasso, Matisse, Signac, Ziem, Dali, and Pizarro
- Many of his paintings were sold very cheap at cafes until a friend helped him open his first exhibition and sell them at a good price
- When he was unable to paint during World War 2 he would rip parts of posters off walls and paint small pictures to trade for meals at restaurants

- In 1959 Mualla went to Southern France where he met a woman named Mrs. Angles. She bought many of his paintings and helped him when he got very sick in 1962.
- After he had a brain hemorrhage he moved to the southern Alps into on of Mrs.
  Angles houses.
- He continued to paint there until he died in 1967 in a clinic.

#### MUALLA'S PAINTING STYLE

- Firm 4
- · Mualla painted in order to be happy and to forget the bad things in his life.
- He didn't paint about the the bad things though, he was known for painting the people and things he saw around him and for very colorful paintings
- Friends of Mualla said that he painted only when he wanted to or had inspiration, he didn't paint to sell pictures
- He was influenced by expressionism but he wasn't always influenced by different artistic movements. He usually painted things in his own way

# **EXPRESSIONISM**

- A modernist movement in poetry and painting
- It originated in Germany

• Show the world in a different way, changing it to create emotions or ideas

