

CHARACTERISTICS OF BASQUE

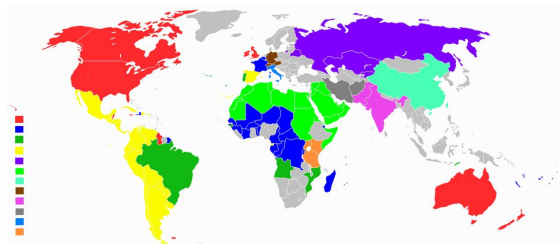
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Students

I made this report with the intention of finding out more about our language. Especially for the Breizheusaki project, for the bretons. My goal is to get the bretons to know more about the Basque community, and for that purpose I had to gather information at the same time.

THE COLORFUL MAP OF THE WORLD

On this world's colorful map, languages with the highest number of speakers are expressed. It is different by colors on both sides of the French and Spanish frontier.



These are most spoken languages, according to wikipedia: the first one is Chinese (1.051 million in total), the second one is Spanish (382 million in total), and the third one is English (508 million in total).

NUMBER OF LANGUAGES

There are 7,000 languages in the world. One of them is Basque. Basque is spoken

LANGUAGE ABILITY



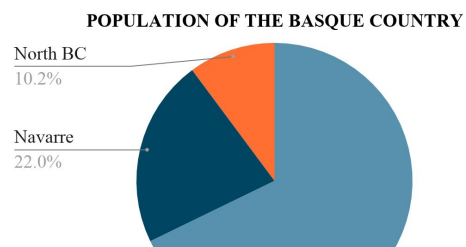
on both sides of the French and Spanish borders.

LINK:

https://eu.wikipedia.org/wiki/Zerrenda:Hizkuntzak_hiztun_kopuruaren_arabera

HOW MANY PEOPLE ARE IN THE BASQUE COUNTRY?

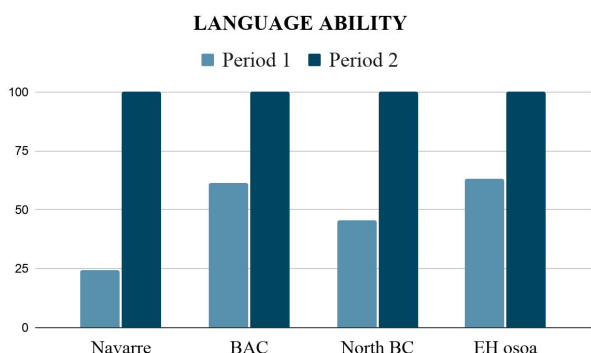
- Over the Basque Country: About 3 million.
- Basque Autonomous Community: About 2 million
- Navarre: About 650.000
- Northern Basque Country: About 3.000.00



The numbers of people who know Basque are organized by province:

- Navarre: % 24,2
- Basque Autonomy Community: % 61
- North Basque Country: % 45,45

All over the Basque Country: %43,72

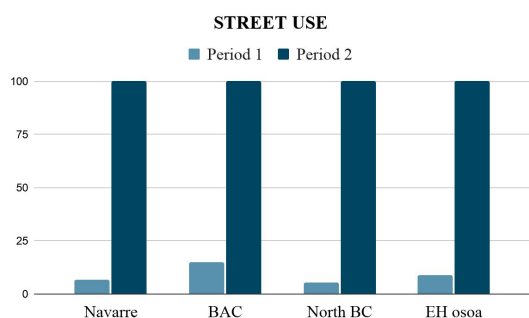


STREET USE

According to the data obtained from the street surveys, the use of Basque by Basque citizens by province:

- Navarre: 6'7 %
- Basque Autonomy Community: 14'8 %
- North Basque Country: 5'3 %

All over the Basque Country : 8'9 %



REFERENCES:

To extract the information of these socio-linguistic information, we used these resources :

- Collected Sociolinguistics Klusters
- Get it from Euskara's Basque Datu.

LINK:

<http://klasikoa.eimakatalogoa.eus/20962/tribuarenberbak/02-jarduera6.html>

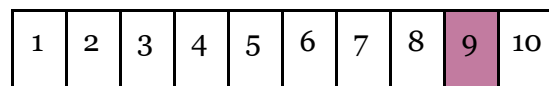
THE SCALE GAME:

Taking into account the number of speakers, we will place the Basque language on a scale from 0 to 10.

Information:

- Chinese is the most spoken language in the world, with most speakers. We could place it in number 10.
- If the number is 0, it means that the language has no native speakers.

If we took the information from the number of speakers of Euskara, we'd put it on the ninth position of the scale.



LINK:

https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=N3QqSPi_kio&feature=emb_logo

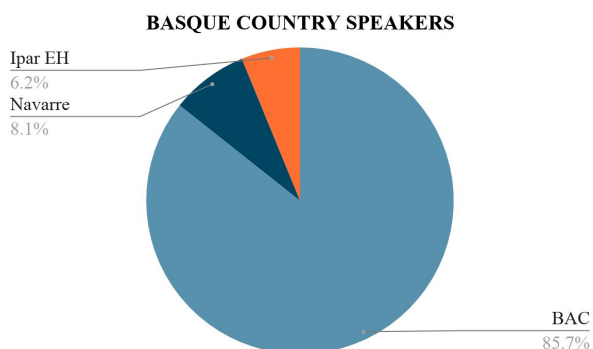
https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=DjUUbX9Mx-A&feature=emb_logo

BASQUE SPEAKERS BY TERRITORY

- According to the Ethnologue organization, 400 languages in the world have more than a million speakers, and Euskara is one of them.
- Euskara is in 10% of the towns with the most speakers in the world.
- The Basque language has about 1,000,000 speakers.
 - Basque Autonomous Community: 790.000 speakers.
 - Navarre: 75.000 speakers.
 - North Basque Country: 57.000 speakers.

WHY DO WE SEE OURSELVES SO LITTLE?

https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=Hc3-2htiP8g&feature=emb_logo



In the video I posted here, some Basques have been asked about the game of Basque, among the 7,000 languages in the world, where would you place Basque according to the number of speakers.

These are the reasons why the Basque language we see so small:

- Because the Basque Country is small and the Basque language is only spoken here.
- By proportion
- Because people who talk about it don't push.
- Because there aren't many Basque speakers.
- Because he has no strength.
- Among 7.000 languages, Basque is down.
- Because other languages have more speakers than Basque.

CALVET BAROMETER

To collect information about the vital strength of the languages, we will observe the Calvet Barometer.

- Calvet Barometer: He is a French sociolinguist and the author of the barometer.



- What did he measure? It has measured the lifetime strength of languages, 563 languages in total according to 11 variables, and more than 500 speakers.

https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=M-qUQALXkLM&feature=emb_logo

ACCORDING TO UNESCO THE STATE OF BASQUE

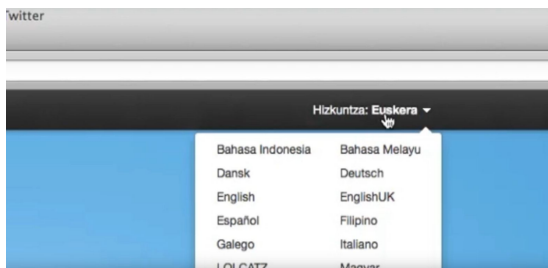
- What is the position of Basque? Basque is in 51st place in the Calvet barometer.

40	Thai	4.127
41	indonesian	4.022
42	afrikaans	3.962
43	swahili	3.924
44	albanian tok	3.906
45	malay	3.835
46	ossetian	3.829
47	ethiopian	3.817
48	ukrainian	3.793
49	galician	3.777
50	mapudunari	3.763
51	basque	3.747
52	vietnam	3.743
53	ukrainian	3.736
54	galego	3.721
55	russe olomano	3.714
56	ibetan central	3.676
57	haponese	3.665
58	belarusian	3.65
59	malayalam	3.645
60	kannada	3.604
61	yoruba	3.59
62	armenian	3.544
63	tagalog	3.54

- Wikipedia: there are more than 160,000 articles in Basque; it is in 35th place, 280 languages.

33	Esperanto	Esperanto	eo
34	Danish	Dansk	da
35	Basque	Euskara	eu
36	Lithuanian	Lietuvių	lt
37	Bulgarian	Български	bg
38	Hebrew	עברית	he
39	Croatian	Hrvatski	hr

- Twitter: it can only be used in 38 languages, and the Basque language is in 25th place.



LINK:

<http://wikilf.culture.fr/barometre2012/index.php>

1. UNESCO has classified the state of the languages by color.
2. How many languages does the classification include?

- **White**: vulnerable
- **yellow**: in danger
- **Orange**: quite in danger
- **Red**: serious danger.
- **Black**: missing

Bizitasun-maila	Hizkuntzaren belaunez belauneko transmisioa
arriskurik gabe	Belaunaldi guztiek hitz egiten dute hizkuntza eta belaunez belauneko transmisioak ez du etenik. >> ez da Atlas-ean sartzen
zaurgarria	Haur gehienek hitz egiten dute hizkuntza, baina erabileraren zenbait eremutara mugatuta egon daiteke (familia girora, adibidez).
arriskuan	Haurrek jada ez dute ikasten ama-hizkuntza gisa.
arrisku nabarmena	Aiton-amonak eta belaunaldi zaharrenetako partaideak bakarrik hitz egiten dute hizkuntza. Gurasoen belaunaldietan, ulertu badezakete ere, ez dute beraien artean erabiltzen, ezta seme-alabekin ere.
arrisku larria	Hiztun bakarrak, aiton-amonak eta belaunaldi zaharrenetako partaideak dira, baina gutxitan eta oso modu partzialan darabilte hizkuntza.
desagertua	Ez da hiztunik geratzen. >> Atlasak, 1950. urtetik aurrera desagertutako hizkuntzen erreferentzia dakar.

3. According to Professor Idiazabal EHU, UNESCO has taken into account several factors for classification, but one is the most important:

- Transmission between them
- Transmission between periods of time
- Attitude
- Situations of different transmissions

-
- South EH :
→ Among Basque couples, 100%

→ In mixed couples; %80
 - North EH:

→ Basque couples

ADVICES:

1. Read a book in Basque.
2. ``Berria`` the newspaper and ``Argia`` the newspaper read on Sunday .
3. Go to see a play.
4. Eitb1 synthesized in channel 1.
5. Download it to listen Basque music.
App: badok.eus

LINK:

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=7hpC-x4U1zM>

LINK:

<http://klasikoa.eimakatalogoa.eus/20962/tribuarenberbak/10-jarduera7.html>
https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=2nb0BwREzQY&feature=emb_logo

HOW TO GET 500.000 BASQUES OUT OF THE CLOSET?

Data provided by Imanol Epelde, Basque professor and youtuber:

DATA:

- 200,000 people don't get to consume Basque culture.
- 1/4 Only consume the Basque culture