

# DRVEĆE U NAŠOJ ŠKOLI / TREES IN OUR SCHOOL

## OSNOVNA ŠKOLA GRADAC



Erasmus+





Name of the species: Cedar

Latin name: **Cedrus brevifolia**

- ✓ Cypriot cedar is a medium-growing, evergreen coniferous tree.
- ✓ Crowns on older specimens are broad and umbrella-shaped.
- ✓ Branches are short with a horizontal spread.
- ✓ Needles measure 5 - 8 mm long. They are thick and blue-green in color.
- ✓ Seed cones are cylindrical, with a large protuberance in the concave apex.



Name of the species: Alepski bor

Latin name: **Pinus halepensis**

- ✓ Pinus halepensis is a small to medium-sized tree, 15–25 m.
- ✓ The bark is orange-red, thick, and deeply fissured at the base of the trunk, and thin and flaky in the upper crown.
- ✓ The leaves ("needles") are very slender, 6–12 cm long,
- ✓ The cones are narrow conic, 5–12 cm long and 2–3 cm broad.
- ✓ The seeds are 5–6 mm long, with a 20-mm wing, and are wind-dispersed.





Name of the species: Čempres

Latin name: **Cupressus sempervirens pyramidalis**

✓ Cupressus sempervirens is a medium-sized coniferous evergreen tree to 35 m tall.

✓ The leaves are scale-like, 2–5 mm long, and produced on rounded (not flattened) shoots.

✓ The seed cones are ovoid or oblong, 25–40 mm long, with 10-14 scales, green at first, maturing brown about 20–24 months after pollination.



Latin name: **Cupressus sempervirens horizontalis**



Name of the species: Masline

Latin name: **Olea europaea**

- ✓ Olea europaea, is an evergreen tree or shrub native to the Mediterranean, Asia, and Africa.
- ✓ It is short and squat, and rarely exceeds 8–15 m in height.
- ✓ The fruit is a small drupe 1–2.5 cm long, thinner-fleshed and smaller in wild plants than in orchard cultivars.

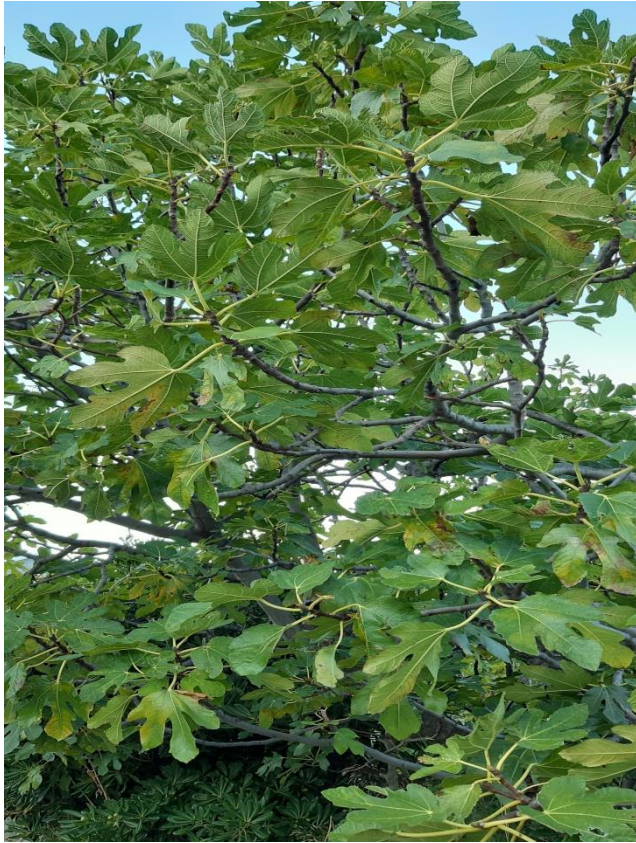


Name of the species: Žižula

Latin name: **Ziziphus zizyphus**

- ✓ It is a small deciduous tree or shrub reaching a height of 5–12 metres.
- ✓ The leaves are shiny-green, ovate-acute, 2–7 centimetres long and 1–3 centimetres wide.
- ✓ The fruit is an edible oval drupe 1.5–3 centimetres deep, looking like a small date.

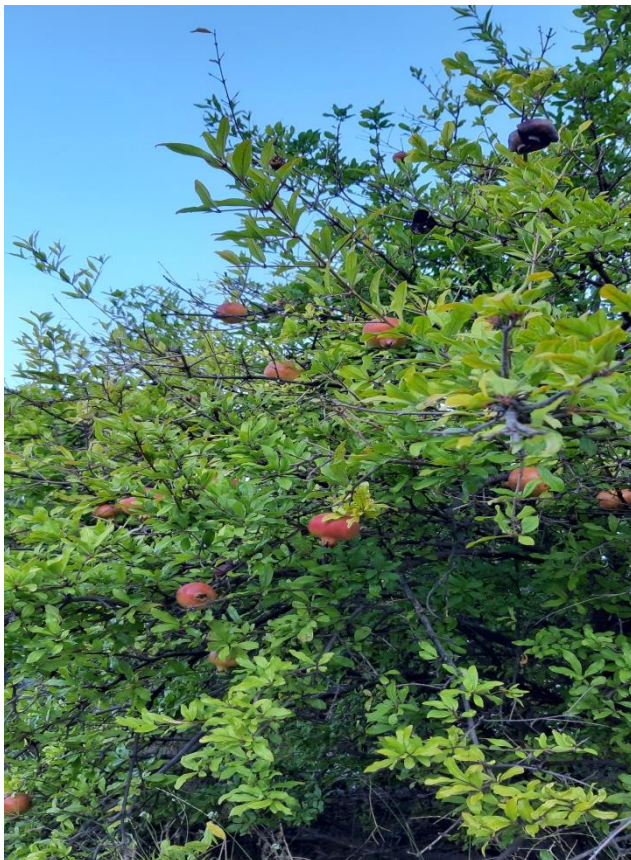




Name of the species: Smokva

Latin name: **Ficus carica**

- ✓ It is an Asian species of flowering plant in the mulberry family, known as the common fig.
- ✓ It is the source of the fruit also called the fig and as such is an important crop in those areas where it is grown commercially.



Name of the species: Šipak

Latin name: **Punica granatum**

- ✓ It is an ornamental small tree growing to 5 m by 8 m at a medium rate.
- ✓ Fruit interior is divided into compartments packed with fleshy, juicy, edible sacs that surround the seeds.





Name of the species: Orah

Latin name: **Juglans regia**

- ✓ It is a large, deciduous tree attaining heights of 25–35 m.
- ✓ The whole fruit, including the husk, falls in autumn; the seed is large, with a relatively thin shell, and edible, with a rich flavour.



Name of the species: Rogač

Latin name: **Ceratonia siliqua**

- ✓ It is a flowering evergreen tree or shrub.
- ✓ It is widely cultivated for its edible pods, and as an ornamental tree in gardens and landscapes.





Name of the species: **Planika**

Latin name: **Arbutus unedo**

✓ It is a small evergreen tree or shrub that can occasionally reach 9 metres tall and 8 metres wide, though it is usually rather smaller.

✓ The fruit is a lovely red colour.

✓ When fully ripe the fruit itself has the texture of a lush tropical fruit and has a delicate pleasant flavour.



Name of the species: **Kostela**

Latin name: **Celtis australis**

✓ The tree can grow to 25 m in height.

✓ The alternate leaves are narrow and sharp-toothed.

✓ The fruit is a small, dark-purple berry-like drupe, 1 cm wide, hanging in short clusters.



Name of the species: Eukaliptus

Latin name: **Eucalyptus gunni**

- ✓ It is a tree that typically grows to a height of 25 m.
- ✓ Flowers occurs in most months and the flowers are white.
- ✓ The fruit is a woody cylindrical to barrel-shaped capsule.

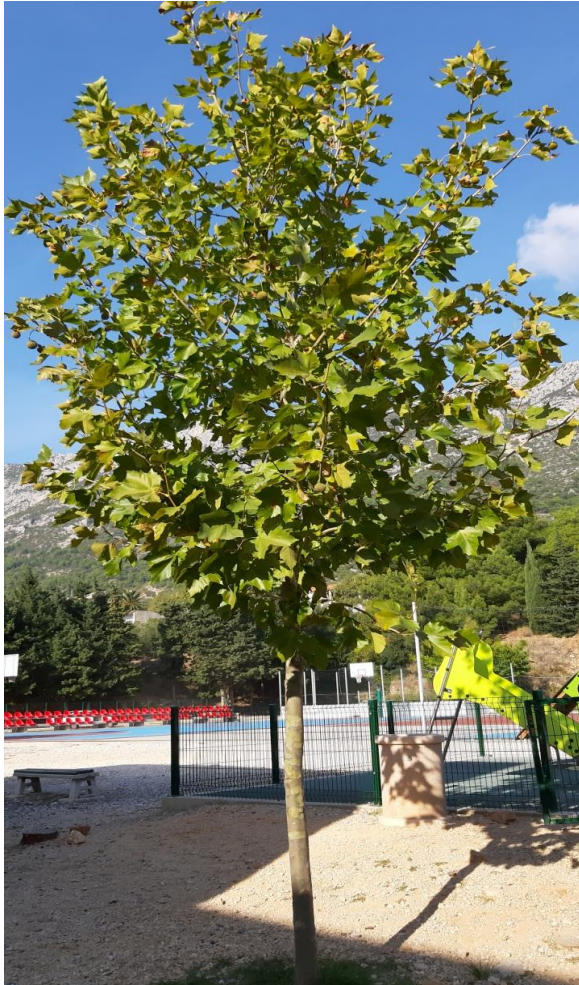


Name of the species: Dunja

Latin name: **Cydonia oblonga**

It is a deciduous tree that bears a pome fruit, similar in appearance to a pear, and bright golden-yellow when mature.





Name of the species: Platana

Latin name: **Platanus acerifolia**

- ✓ It is a large, deciduous alignment tree.
- ✓ The bark is flaking grey and cream.
- ✓ Leaves are palmately lobed, to 20cm in width.
- ✓ Inconspicuous flowers are followed by clustered, burr-like fruits.



Name of the species: Naranča

Latin name: **Citrus aurantium**

- ✓ Citrus aurantium is an evergreen tree growing to 9m by 6m.
- ✓ The fruit is about 5 - 7cm in diameter.