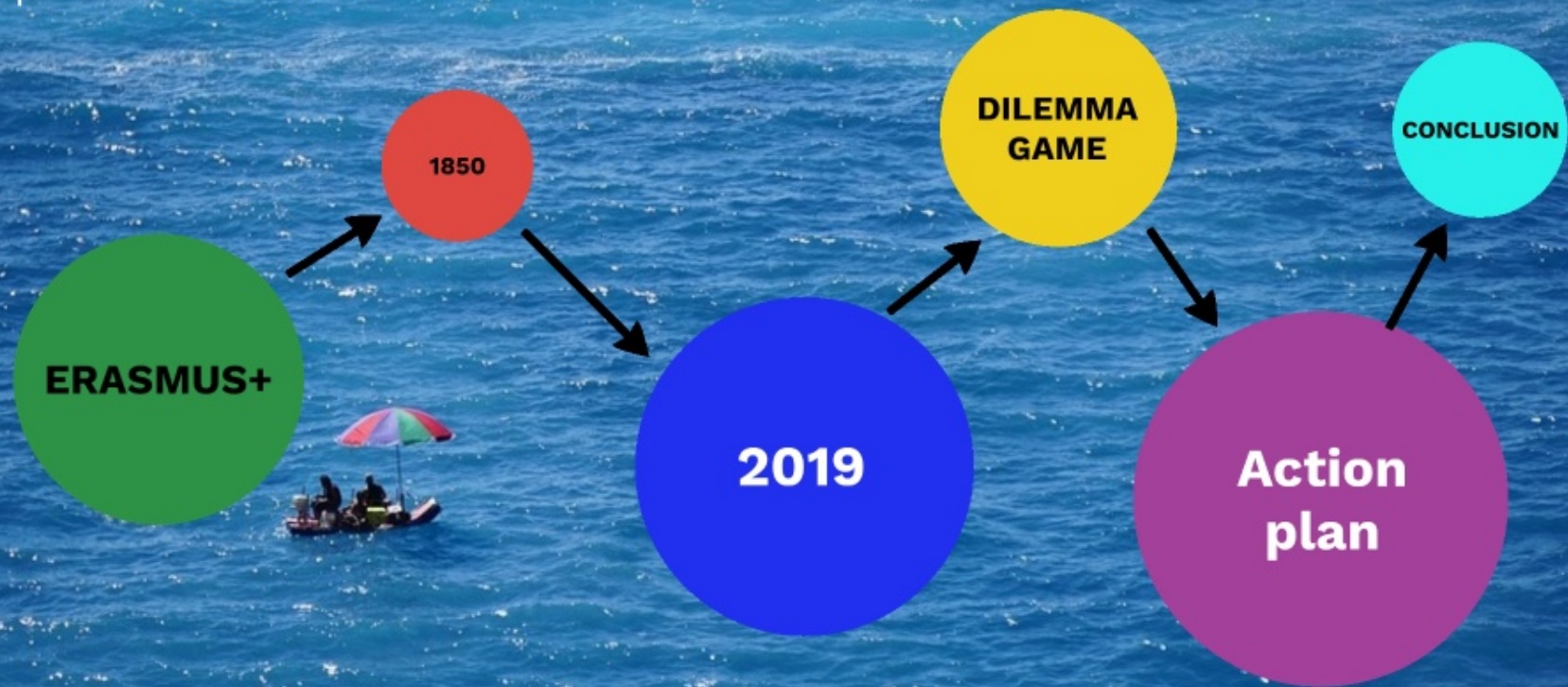


Emigration

Past, present and future

DENMARK

EUROPEANS
on the move



Agenda

- What has happened since last time?
- Look out for
 - Past
 - Characteristics
 - Push and pull
 - Letter
 - Present
 - Boat refugees in numbers
 - Push and pull
 - Comparison
 - Dilemma game
 - Future
 - Considerations
 - The whip
 - The carrot
- Conclusion

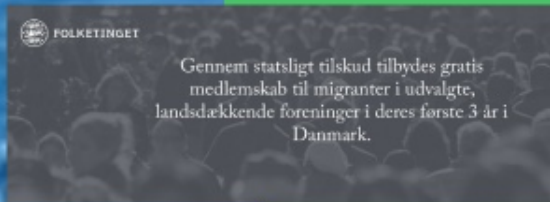


Former
action
plan

Attention

What has happened?

- Sport
 - Reasons?
 - Evaluation
- Citizens initiative
 - 52/50.000 votes.



Startdato
02. november 2018

Slutdato
01. maj 2019

Antal støtter
52

Gennem statsligt tilskud tilbydes gratis medlemskab til migranter i udvalgte, landsdækkende foreninger i deres første 3 år i Danmark.



During our presentation look out for:

- Parallels between the past and the present
- How can knowledge from integration in the past be used to improve the integration today?

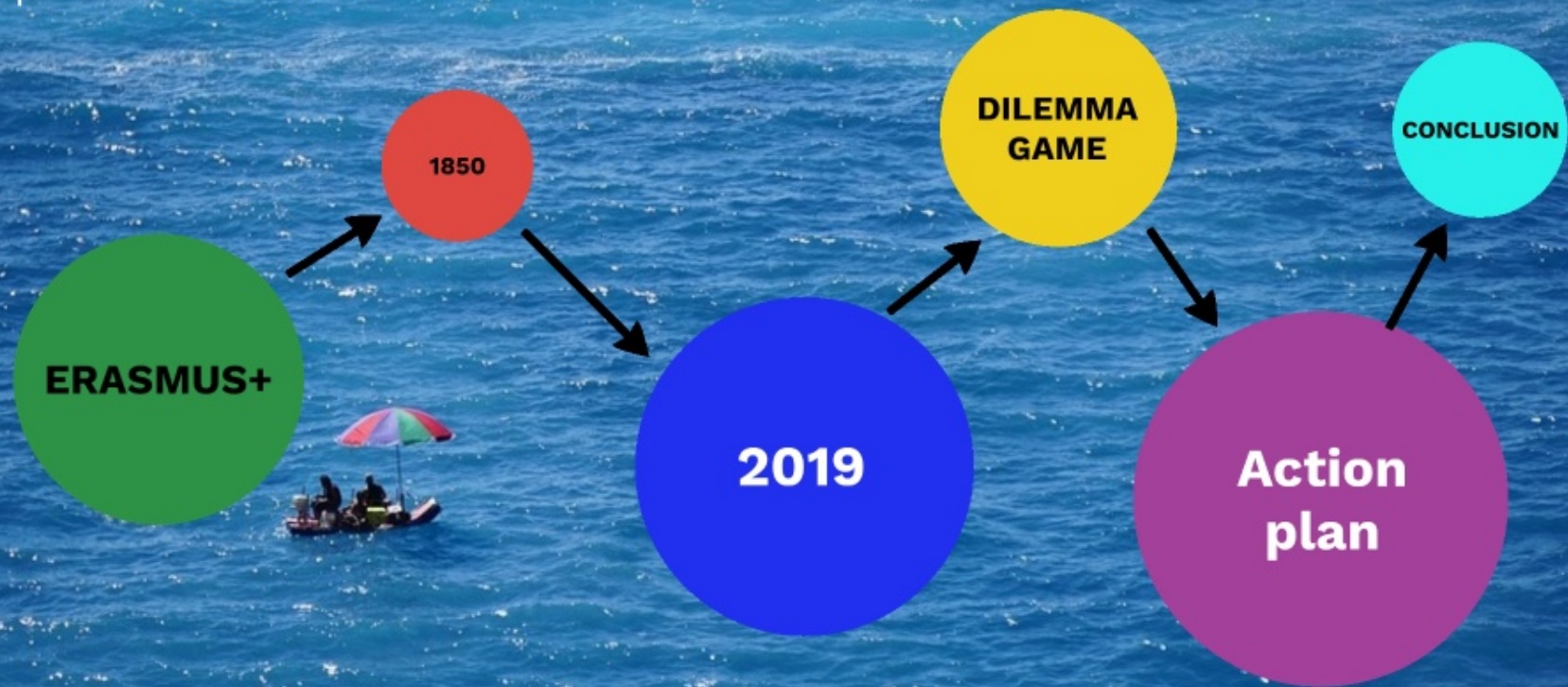


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Past - The American dream

Between 1850 - 1920 300.000
Danes emigrated to America



Characteristics

Push and
pull

Letter

Characteristics

- Men in their 20's made up 614 out of 1000 emigrants
- A great deal emigrated on their own
- Cheapest way to America
- In the 1840s and 1850s farmers and craftsmen were in demand
- The young Danes were often willing to let themselves become assimilated



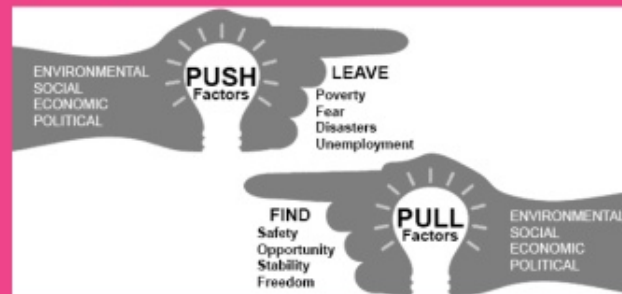
Push and pull factors

Pull factors

- Free land (Homestead Act)
- Gold
- Freedom
- Equality

Push factors

- Small country
- Increase in the population
- Unemployment



A letter
from USA
to
Denmark

-
- Einar Kofod
 12 L. Henry
 Truman St.
 105
 En Læsekammer Kofod
 Hæft, Bornholm
 Denmark
 AMERICAN
 YMCA
 SOLERUD
 MAIL
 10

The letter

10. June 1900 from Emil Beck:

“Since I began this letter, I have worked 8 days on the new railway, which will be constructed near us and that kind of work take up all my energy. The last couple of days I’ve been home and taking care of the corn and potatoes with a little swedish harrow to a horse. Now everything is plain and in an orderly manner at home. Now I can once again work a little and save money for some milk cows, so that I this winter don’t have to work out. The harvest is all right, but we need rain. How would I love to be with you my dear ones...”

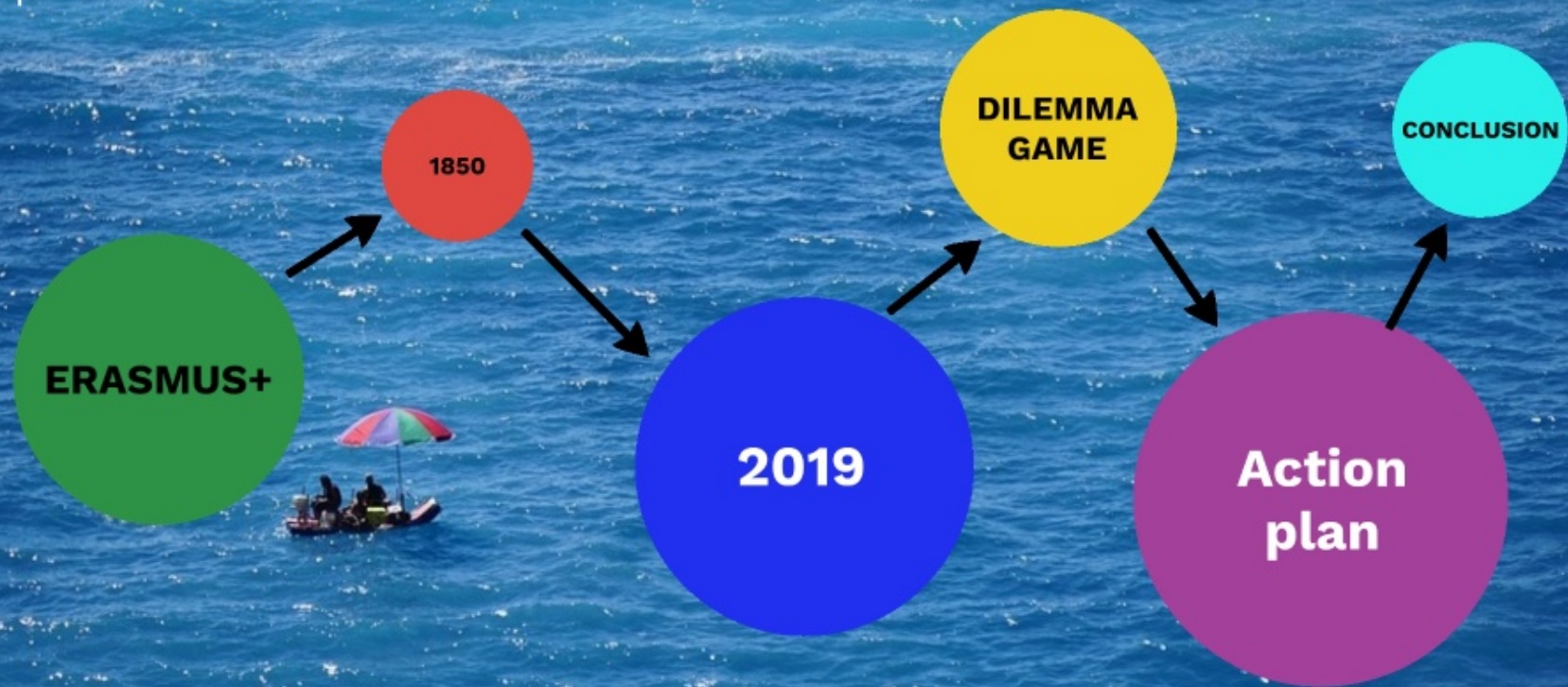


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Present - Boat refugees

- What characterizes a boat refugee?
- Route



Boat
refugees in
numbers

Push and
pull

Comparison

Statistics

- How many?
- Which countries?
- What is the death rate?

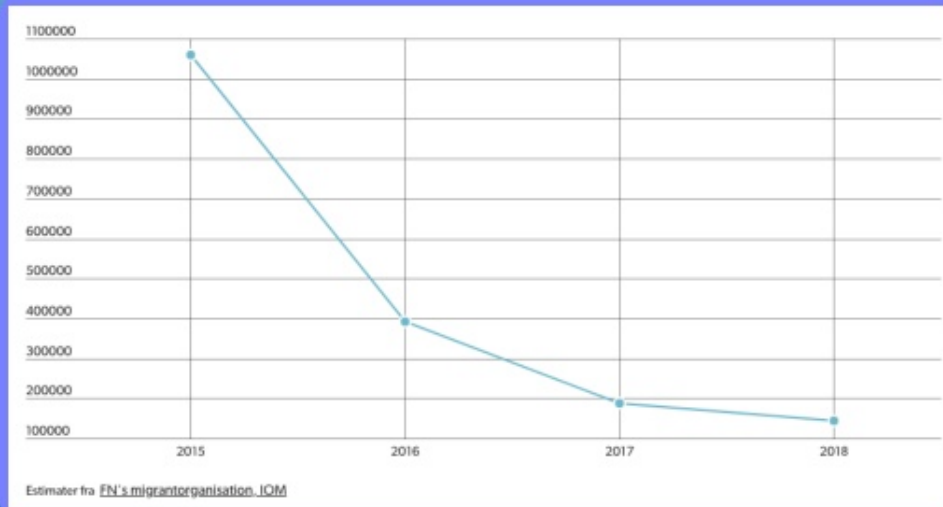


How many?

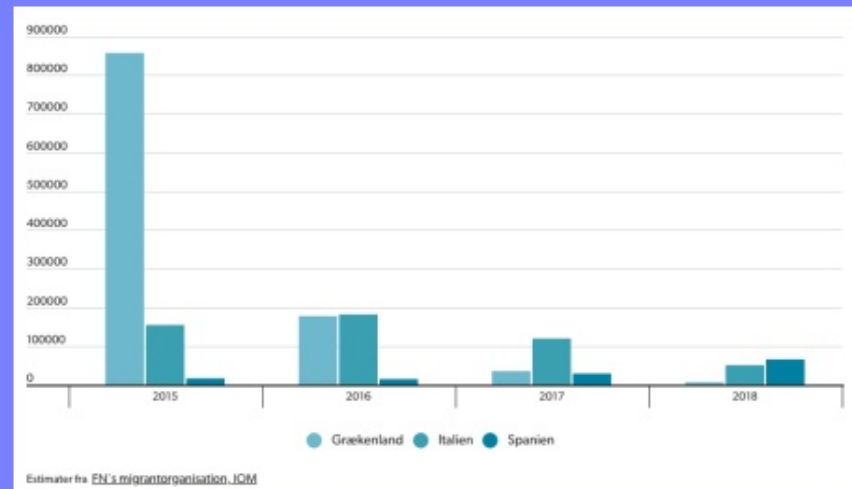
Which countries?

What is the death rate?

How many?



Which countries?



What is the death rate?

Previous years	Arrivals *	Dead and missing
2018	141,475	2,277
2017	185,139	3,139
2016	373,652	5,096
2015	1,032,408	3,771
2014	225,455	3,538

* Arrivals include sea arrivals to Italy, Cyprus and Malta and both sea and land arrivals to Greece and Spain

2018: 1,6%
2017: 1,69%
2016: 1,36%
2015: 0,36%
2014: 1,57%

Push and pull factors

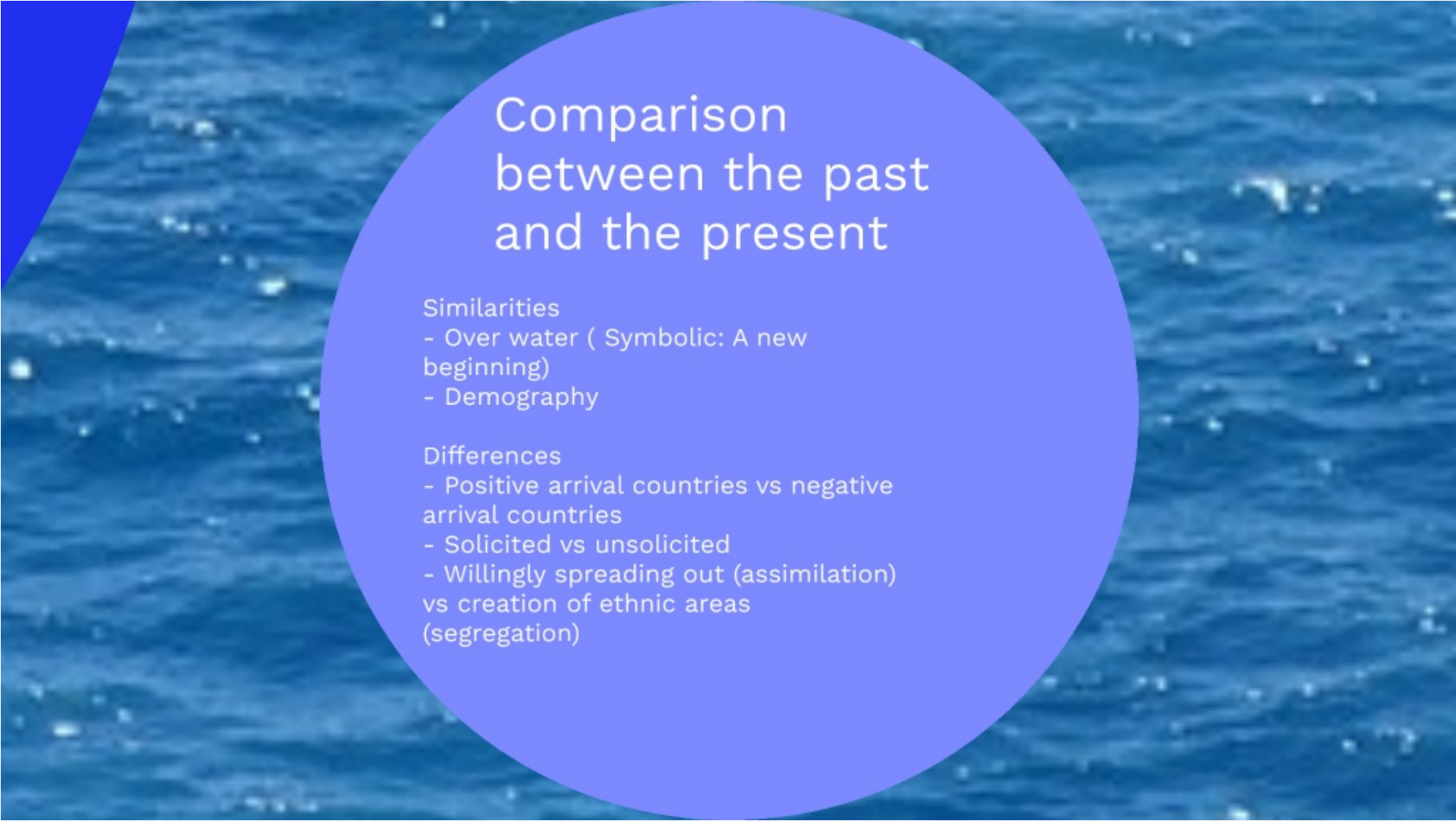
Push:

- The form of government
- Poverty/Hunger
- War/terrorism
- Unemployment
- Disease
- No wealth system

Pull:

- Democracy
- Safety/ Human rights
- Wealth
- Opportunity
- Freedom
- Work
- Free education and national health service
- "A new beginning"





Comparison between the past and the present

Similarities

- Over water (Symbolic: A new beginning)
- Demography

Differences

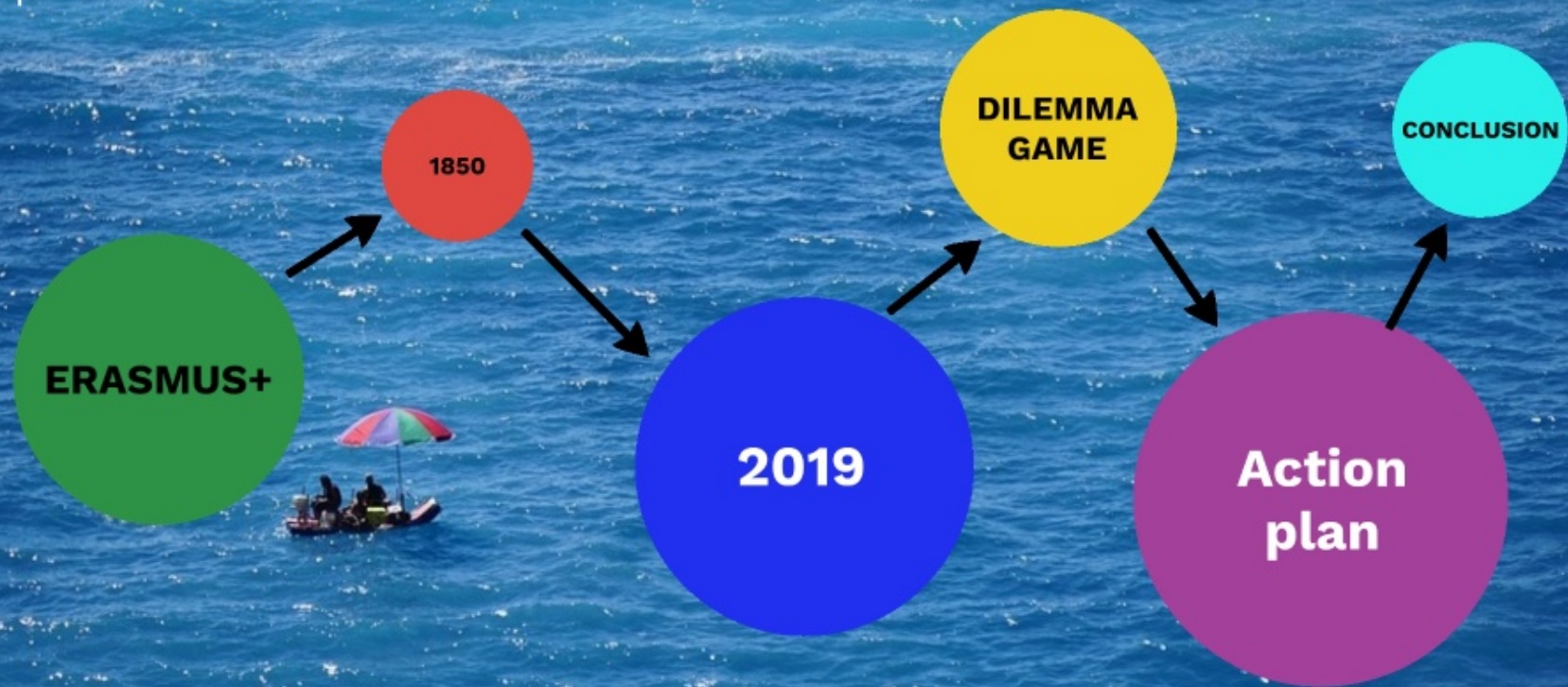
- Positive arrival countries vs negative arrival countries
- Solicited vs unsolicited
- Willingly spreading out (assimilation) vs creation of ethnic areas (segregation)


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Are you ready?

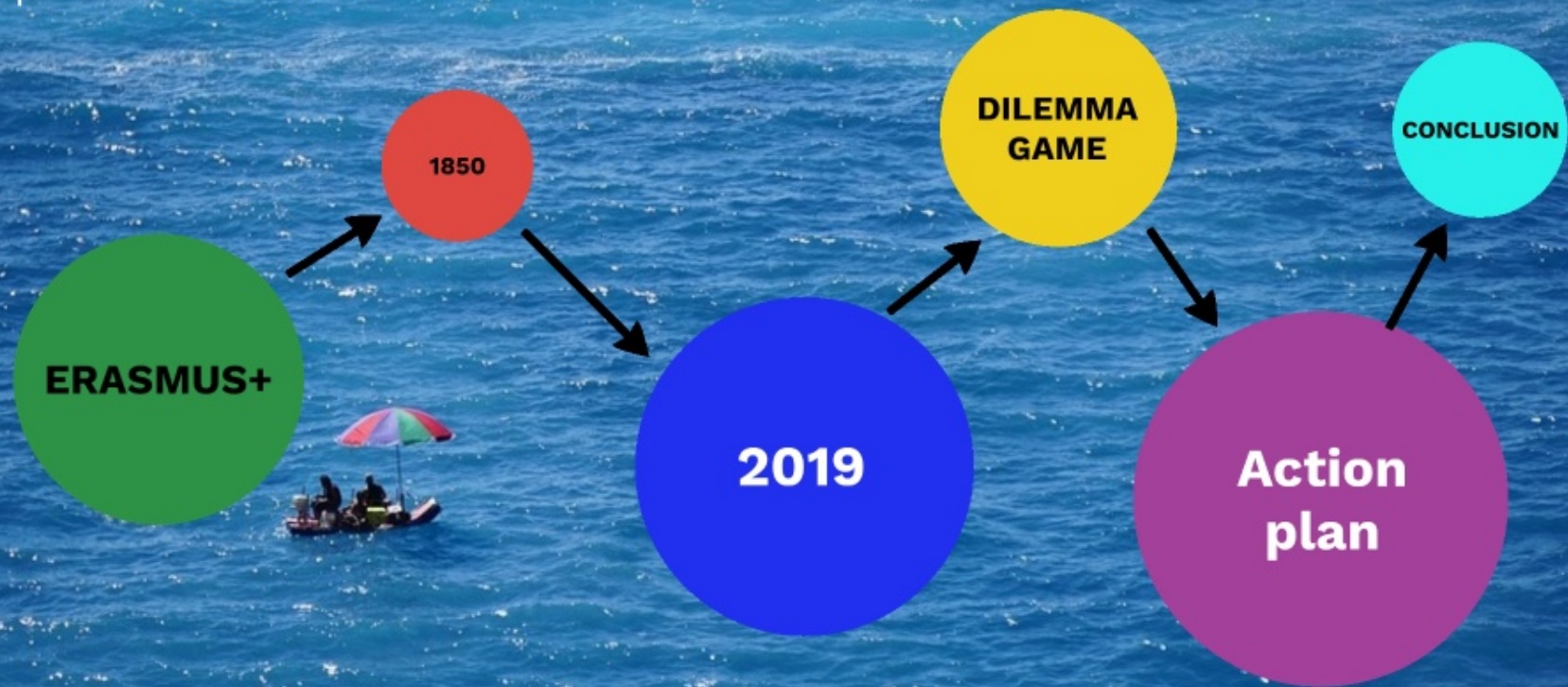
[http://philome.la/KlaraChristense/
erasmus-dilemma-game](http://philome.la/KlaraChristense/erasmus-dilemma-game)

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Future - Employing
knowledge from
the past and
present for a better
future



Considerations

The stick

The
carrot

Considerations

- The goal is to improve integration
- Prohibit segregation
- The possibilities within economic limits
- Ethics and the danish constitution



The stick

- Lower integration allowance in geographic defined ghetto areas

--> Create a push factor



The carrot

Create residents that are spread out all over the country that are reserved for immigrants if they take an internship/ job in the local community

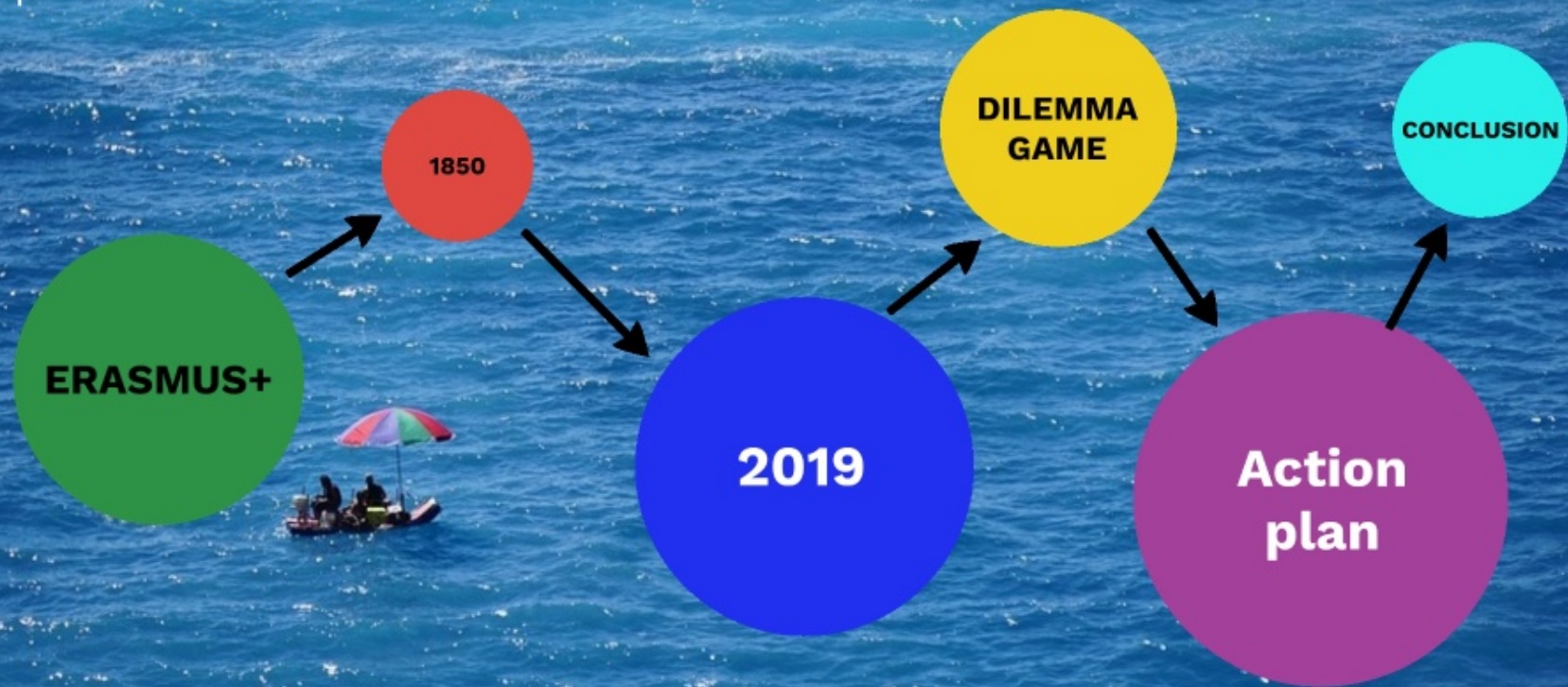


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Conclusion

- Not a new phenomenon
- Questions?



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