

Tips For Teaching about

The activities in this freebie are designed to teach second and third graders about Christmas traditions in Portugal. I designed this resource for the 2015 Holidays Around The World Blog Hop.

If you are interested in teaching your students about holiday traditions in other countries, take a moment to visit the link above. You will find my full post blog post about teaching about Portuguese Christmas traditions and links to free resources that teach about winter holidays in eleven other countries.

Here's how you can use this resource in your classroom:

Nonfiction Comprehension Check

Your students will love reading the included nonfiction article <u>Christmas In</u> <u>Portugal</u>. You can check their reading comprehension as they complete the 7 related comprehension questions. These questions require understanding of information within the text as well as application of information to answer questions beyond the text.

Compare and Contrast Map

After reading about Christmas in Portugal, your students can compare and contrast the holiday traditions of families in Portugal with their own family traditions using a bubble map.

Making Inferences

After reading <u>O Dia Louco Do Pai Natal</u> by Dominique Curtiss, have your students make inferences about the characters, setting, and plot of the story. This picture book is writing in Portuguese so you will likely have to "read" it in the same way you would a wordless picture book. Each inference question also requires your young readers to collect illustration evidence to support their inference.

I hope you enjoy sharing this resource with your students and have the opportunity to further build cultural appreciation with the other resources from the 2015 Holidays Around the World Blog Hop. I always love seeing resources in action so feel free to snap a photo and tag me @CoreInspiration on Instagram to share your lesson.

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Christmas In Portugal

During the month of December, families in Portugal celebrate Christmas. Today, Portuguese (por-che-geez) families enjoy a mix of special religious traditions and fun new activities that make this a favorite holiday.

Christmas Dinner

For Christmas dinner, Portuguese families eat codfish, green vegetables, and boiled potatoes. For dessert they eat sweets including sweet breads, sweet rice, and **Bolo Rei**, also known as King Cake. Inside the cake a trinket and a fava bean are hidden. If you find the bean in your piece of cake, you are in charge of making Bolo Rei next Christmas. The cake you make must be given as a gift to whoever finds the trinket.

Catholic Christmas Traditions

After dinner, families go to church for a special mass called the Mass of the Rooster. The name of this mass comes from a legend that says a rooster was crowing on the first Christmas Eve.

In most Portuguese houses, you will find a decoration called

called a Presépio. This is a 3D model of the manger where Catholics believe the Baby Jesus was born. A manger is an open barn where animals sleep and eat. When the baby appears in the manager on Christmas Eve, it is time to open gifts! Portuguese children get very excited when Pai Natal (Father Christmas) delivers gifts under their Christmas Tree. Every family is different when it comes to opening gifts. Some open all their gifts on Christmas Eve. Others save some gifts for Christmas day.

Around Town

Gifts

If you are ever in Portugal during Christmas time, you will see many lights and decorations. You may even see a lifesized Presépio with living animals and people in some town squares. You can greet people with a smile and say "Feliz Natal", which means "Merry Christmas in Portuguese.

In some towns, groups of carolers walk from house to house singing songs known as the "Janeiras". The wife of the house opens the door, invites the carolers inside, and thanks them by sharing treats from her Christmas feast. Her husband may also share a thank you by giving them money for their singing.

The Christmas season in Portugal is a time for enjoying food, gifts, family, friends, and happiness.

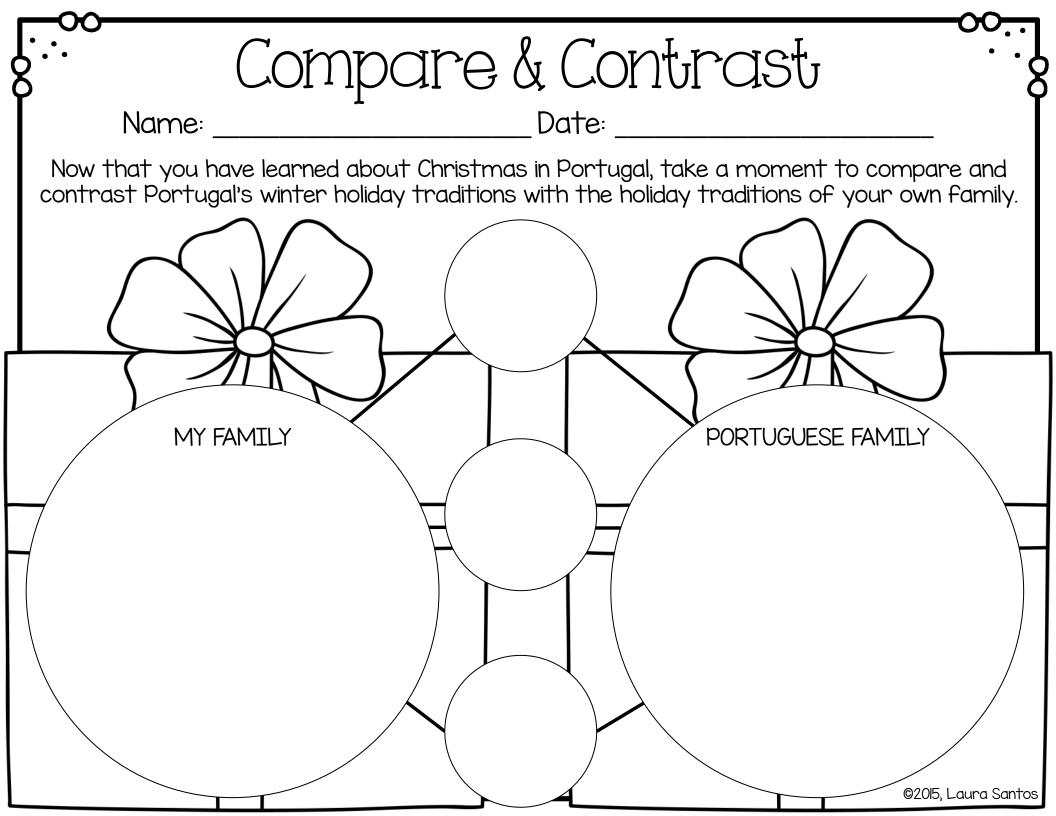
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	ame: Date: What are some traditional foods enjoyed by Portuguese families on Christmas Eve?
2.	How do children know it is time to open Christmas gifts?
3.	Why is Christmas mass in Portugal called "The Mass of The Rooster"?
4.	What surprises do Portuguese families look forward to on Christmas?

What might you see in a town in Portugal during the
Christmas season?
Low is Christian as in Dentugal similar to a winter bolidar
How is Christmas in Portugal similar to a winter holiday you celebrate?
Would you like to celebrate Christmas like Portuguese
families do? Why or why not?



i O Dia Louco Do Pai Natal:

Name:

Date:

Flip through the Portuguese picture book <u>O Dia Louco Do Pai</u> <u>Natal</u> by Dominique Curtiss. Use the illustrations to help you make inferences about what is happening in the story. Answer each question below and record the illustration evidence that helped you answer each question.

What is the setting of this story?	Illustration Evidence

Who are the characters and what are their jobs?	Illustration Evidence
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ç.	Record three details from the introduction of the story:	Illustration Evidence
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Record five details from the middle of the story:	Illustration Evidence
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Record three details from the conclusion of the story:	Illustration Evidence
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Thank you :) Laura Santos

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