**MATHS PLAN**

**COUNTRY:** Turkey

**SCHOOL :** Erzurumlu İbrahim Hakkı Ortaokulu

**ACTIVITY NAME:** Maths andEnglish-Four basic calculations

**MATERIALS:** pencil,board

**ACTIVITY NUMBER:** 1

**MAKING ACTIVITY:**

The four basic mathematical operations are:

 Addition, subtraction, multiplication and division 

**Addition**

Adding two (or more) numbers means to find their sum (or total). The symbol used for addition is '+'.

For example, 5 + 10 = 15

This is read as five plus ten is equal to fifteen or simply, five plus ten is fifteen.

Example 1;

Find the sum of 9 and 8.

Solution:

9 + 8 = 17

**Subtraction**

Subtracting one number from another number is to find the difference between them. The symbol used for subtraction is '–'. This is known as the minus sign.

For example, 17 – 8 = 9

This is read as seventeen minus eight is equal to nine.Also, we can say that 17 minus 8 is 9.

Example 3

Subtract 9 from 16.

Solution: 16 – 9 = 7

**Multiplication**

Multiplication means times (or repeated addition). The symbol used for multiplication is '×'.

For example, 7 × 2 = 14

This is read as seven times two is equal to fourteen or simply, seven times two is fourteen.

**Division**

The symbol used for division is “ : “ or “ / “

How can we read the following division?

12/4=3

Twelve divided by four is three

Or

Twelve divided by four equals to three