## **COUNTRY PROFILE & FACTS**

Country

Poland, Republic of Poland (long form)

Flag and national emblem

two equal horizontal bands of white (top) and red; colours derive from the Polish emblem - a white eagle on a red field





## **Nationality**

noun: Pole(s) adjective: Polish

Capital

Warsaw

Largest Cities

Warsaw, Kraków, Łódź, Wrocław, Poznań, Gdańsk, Szczecin

Languages

Polish

**Population** 

38,533,299 (in 2012)

Total Area

312,685.00 sq km (120,728.35 sq mi)

Border countries

Belarus, Czech Republic, Germany, Lithuania, Russia (Kaliningrad Oblast),

Slovakia, Ukraine

Administrative divisions

16 provinces

Religions

Roman Catholic 95%, Eastern Orthodox, Protestant, and other 5%

Independence

11 November 1918 (republic proclaimed); A.D. 966 (adoption of Christianity, traditional founding date)

Government Type

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republic

Currency

1 zloty (PLN) = 100 groszy

Natural Resources

coal, sulfur, copper, natural gas, silver, lead, salt, arable land

Climate

temperate with cold, cloudy, moderately severe winters with frequent precipitation; mild summers with frequent showers and thundershowers

International Dial Code